Case No. CV 08 2561 EMC

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Response, Compensation, and Liability Act ("CERCLA"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601 et seq. This Court
therefore has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331,
2202, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9607, 9613 and Federal Rules of the Civil Procedure Rule 57. This Court
has supplemental jurisdiction of the state claims asserted in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §
1367. The federal and state claims alleged herein are based on the same set of operative facts.
Judicial economy, convenience, and fairness to the parties will result if this Court assumes and
exercises jurisdiction over the state claims. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of
these claims under the provisions of 42 U.S.C. § 9607; 42 U.S.C. 6972(a) and 28 U.S.C. §
1367(a).

Venue is proper under the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and 42 U.S.C. §§ 9613, 3. 6972(a) because the claims stated herein arose in this district. Intradistrict assignment is proper in this Court under the local rules as the property that is the subject matter of this action and a substantial portion of the events or omissions giving rise to these claims occurred in this judicial district in Alameda County.

THE PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A, as TRUSTEE for the CLARA POPPIC TRUST is a national association.
 - 5. Defendant Kenneth G. Renz is a natural person residing in the State of California.
- 6. Defendant Estate of Jackson R. Dennison on information and belief, is an estate existing in the State of California.
- 7. Defendant Estate of Wiley Umstead, on information and belief, is an estate existing in the State of California.
 - 8. Defendant Kazuko Umstead is a natural person residing in the State of California.
- 9. Defendant Won Jae Yi, otherwise known as Michael Yi, is a natural person residing in the State of California.
 - 10. Defendant Nan Y. Park is a natural person residing in the State of California.
 - 11. Defendant Guan Huang is a natural person residing in the State of California.
 - 12. Defendant Ying Zhang is a natural person residing in the State of California.

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13. Defendant Sui Song is a natural person residing in the State of California.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

- 14. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that defendants Kenneth G. Renz and non party Jackson R. Dennison operated a dry cleaning business at the Property from on or about August 1974 until on or about 1983. Mr. Dennison is deceased, and his Estate is named as a Defendant.
- 15. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that non party Wiley Umstead and Defendant Kazuko Umstead (collectively "the Umsteads") operated a dry cleaning business at the Property from on or about 1983 until on or about August 1986. Wiley Umstead is deceased, and his Estate is named as a Defendant.
- 16. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that defendant Won Jae Yi, otherwise known as Michael Yi, operated a dry cleaning business at the Property from on or about August 1986 until on or about November 1999.
- 17. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that defendant Nan Y. Park, operated a dry cleaning business at the Property from on or about November 1999 until on or about April 2004.
- 18. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that defendants Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, Sui Song operated a dry cleaning business at the Property from on or about April 2004 until on or about February 2008.
- 19. Plaintiff is the trustee for the Clara Poppic Trust ("Poppic Trust"). The Poppic Trust has owned the Property at all times relevant to this Complaint.
- 20. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants, and each of them, during their occupancies of the Property, caused or permitted the release of tetrachlorethylene ("PCE") and other dry-cleaning chemicals into the environment.
- 21. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct and failure to act, the condition of the Property was such that it resulted in the release of hazardous substances onto the properties, and surrounding properties, soils, and groundwater. The Plaintiff first discovered after September 2006 the existence of contamination in soil and groundwater in and around the

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

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(Cost Recovery Pursuant to CERCLA § 107(a))

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Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 21 as though fully set forth herein.

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The Property is a "facility" within the meaning of section 101(9) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9601(9). The contaminants located in the soil and ground water at, on, or under the Property, including but not limited to PCE, are "hazardous substances" within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. § 9601(14).

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Each Defendant is a liable or potentially liable person within the meaning of section 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a).

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Under Section 107 of CERLCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607, Plaintiff seeks recovery of 25. necessary costs of responses and payment from Defendants, and each of them, for Plaintiff's outlays of all past, present, and future necessary response costs incurred in response to the release of hazardous substances at or affecting the Property or surrounding properties. The release and disposal of the hazardous substances in continuing in nature.

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26. Defendants, and each of them, are the past and current operators of the Property. Defendants, and each of them, are the past and current arrangers of the past and continued disposal and release of hazardous substances into the soil, groundwater and environment. Defendants, and each of them, are liable for the contamination pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a).

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27. Plaintiff has incurred, and will continue to incur, necessary response costs, including costs of investigation, removal and/or remedial actions in the investigation, clean up and abatement of the releases and threatened releases of hazardous substances from Defendants' operations and activities at the Property. All of the necessary responses costs incurred and to be incurred by Plaintiff are a result of the contamination of the Property and surrounding properties, caused by Defendants.

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28. All costs incurred, and to be incurred, by Plaintiff are necessary costs of response consistent with the provisions of CERCLA and the National Contingency Plan.

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- 29. Plaintiff continues to incur response costs and other costs in connection with the investigation and remediation of the Property. There has been no completion of a removal action.
- 30. Defendants, and each of them, are jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 9607 for all of the past, present and future necessary costs of response including without limitations, investigation and remediation expenses, attorneys' fees, oversight costs and interest, in an amount to be determined at trial.
- 31. Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 9613(g)(2), Plaintiff is entitled to a declaratory judgment that Defendants, and each of them, are liable in any subsequent action by Plaintiff to recover further responses costs or damages incurred as a result of hazardous substances at and around the Property.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Hazardous Substance Statutory Indemnity)

- 32. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 31 as though fully set forth herein.
- 33. The Carpenter-Presley-Tanner Hazardous Substance Account Act, California Health & Safety Code Sections 25300, 25395 (hereinafter the "HSAA") was enacted to encourage expedient clean-up of contaminated properties. To provide such encouragement, the legislature included the statutory right of indemnification for those parties who incur response costs and those parties who are responsible for the contamination. The responsible parties are similar to those under CERCLA and include owners and operators of the facilities at the time the alleged hazardous substance is allegedly discharged into the environment for such facility as well as the arrangers of the disposal of hazardous substances.
- Plaintiff has and will continue to incur costs arising from the hazardous substance 34. contamination of the soil and groundwater in and around the Property.
- Defendants, and each of them, are liable persons under the HSAA due to their 35. status as either owners of the property or arrangers of the disposal and discharge of hazardous substances on account of said Defendants' actual and direct control of the method of disposal of

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PCE on the Property, and such liability has not previously been discharged pursuant to any state apportionment proceeding. Plaintiff is entitled to indemnification and contribution from Defendants, in whole or in part, based upon California Health & Safety Code Section 25363(e).

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Equitable Indemnity)

- 36. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 35 as though fully set forth herein.
- 37. In the event liability should be established in this action or in any administrative or regulatory action based on the contamination alleged in this action, whose liability is expressly denied, Plaintiff alleges on information and belief that such liability will arise wholly or partly by reason of the conduct of Defendants, and/or that Defendants are jointly liable for said liability. Defendants, and each of them, are therefore, bound and obligated to defend, indemnify and hold harmless Plaintiff from and against any and all claims, losses, damages, attorneys' fees, judgments and settlement expenses incurred, or to be incurred, in this action by Plaintiff.
- 38. Plaintiff intends this complaint to be notification to Defendants that Plaintiff hereby tenders to them the obligation to defend Plaintiff.
- Plaintiff has necessarily retained legal counsel at Plaintiff's sole cost and expense and to prepare, file and prosecute the claims as set forth herein. Plaintiff has incurred, and will continue to incur, liability for attorneys' fees and costs and, in the prosecution of these claims, a sum which is presently not ascertained but will be proven at trial.
- 40. Plaintiff is entitled to indemnity from Defendants for all such monies expended and to be expended by Plaintiff to remedy the contamination on, underneath and surrounding the Property, and for all other damages incurred by Plaintiff.

FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Declaratory Relief)

Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 41.

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Paragraphs 1 through 40 as though fully set forth herein.

- 42. A determination of the proportionate degree of liability, if any, of Plaintiff, on the one hand, and Defendants, on the other, is necessary to protect the rights of Plaintiff.
- 43. An actual controversy has arisen and now exists relating to the legal rights and duties of Plaintiff and Defendants, and each of them, for which Plaintiff desires a declaration of its rights and indemnification, in which Plaintiff contends, and Plaintiff is informed and believes, that Defendants deny, the following:
 - A. That as between these parties, the responsibility, if any, for the damages claimed by Plaintiff rests entirely on Defendants;
 - B. That as a result, Defendants are obligated to partially indemnify or fully indemnify Plaintiff for sums that Plaintiff may be held to pay as a result of any damages, judgments, settlement or other awards recovered against Plaintiff by the federal or state government or private party as a result of the toxic chemical contamination of the Property, properties near and adjacent properties including, but not limited to, surface and subsurface soil and water; and
 - C. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendants deny any such liability.
- 44. Plaintiff is entitled to, and hereby request, a judicial determination of Plaintiff's rights, indemnification and contribution, any declaration that Defendants and/or others, and not Plaintiff, are liable for all of the costs incurred, and to be incurred to remove, clean-up and remediate the alleged hazardous substance contamination of the soil and groundwater in and around the Property.

FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Porter-Cologne Statutory Contribution)

- 45. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 44 as though fully set forth herein.
- 46. The Porter-Cologne Act provides for statutory contribution to those persons who become liable for the investigation, clean-up and remediation of hazardous substance contamination to groundwater. To the extent Plaintiff incurs costs and expenses in response to

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the alleged hazardous substance contamination of the soil and groundwater in and around the Property, Plaintiff is statutorily entitled to contribution pursuant to Water Code Section 13350(i) and hereby request contribution and indemnification pursuant to that section as against Defendants.

SIXTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Continuing Private Nuisance)

- 47. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 46, as though fully set forth herein.
- 48. Defendants, and each of them, caused or permitted the contamination alleged in this action by their negligence, intentional or otherwise, actionable acts and/or omissions, as described herein.
- 49. The contamination constitutes a nuisance within the meaning of Section 3479 of California Civil Code. Defendants, and each of them, have interfered with Plaintiff's right to quiet enjoyment of the Property.
- 50. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that the contamination is continuing and abatable.
- 51. As a direct and proximate result of the nuisance, Plaintiff has been and will be damaged by incurring costs to respond to the alleged hazardous substance contamination in and around the Property in an amount to be established at trial. Plaintiff has been and will be damaged by loss of use, constructive eviction of and from the Property, and any loss in value of the Property.

SEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Continuing Public Nuisance)

- 52. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 51 as though fully set forth herein.
- 53. The contamination on and about the Property constitutes a public nuisance within the meaning of California Water Code Section 13050(m), and California Civil Code Sections 3479 and 3480.

- 54. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that the contamination is continuing and abatable.
- 55. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions and activities, Plaintiff has been, and will be, damaged by incurring costs to respond to the alleged hazardous substance contamination in and around the Property in an amount to be established at trial.
- 56. Plaintiff has suffered, and will continue to suffer, harm that is different from the type of harm suffered by the general public as a result of the public nuisance, as alleged herein, because Plaintiff's property has been damaged, Plaintiff has been required to respond to the contamination and the contamination has interfered with Plaintiff's right to quiet enjoyment of the Property.

EIGHTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Public Nuisance Per Se)

- 57. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 56 as though fully set forth herein.
- 58. Plaintiff alleges that the conduct of Defendants, and each of them, which has resulted in contamination of soil and groundwater on and about the Property, and surrounding properties, and constitutes a public nuisance, is a violation of California Water Code Sections 13050(m), 13304, 13350, and 13387, and California Health & Safety Code sections 5411, 5411.5, and 117555, the purposes of which are to set a standard of care or conduct to protect Plaintiff, and all persons and property of the general public at large, as well as the environment, from the type of conduct engaged in by Defendants, and each of them. Therefore, such improper activities and violations constitute a public nuisance *per se*.
- 59. Defendants, and each of them, have failed to comply with the state law as detailed above. Plaintiff has sustained special injury as a result of this public nuisance, as the contamination has interfered with Plaintiff's right to quiet enjoyment of the Property, as described herein. As a further direct and proximate cause of the public nuisance *per se* created by Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff has suffered damages as previously described herein, including other consequential, incidental, and general damages to be proven at trial. Plaintiff

seeks abatement of the public nuisance, and all other legally available costs and damages.

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NINTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Negligence)

- Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 60. Paragraphs 1 through 59 as though fully set forth herein.
- Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that during Defendants ownership and occupancy, releases of PCE have occurred, resulting in contamination at the Property. Some of the releases, including sudden and accidental releases, are attributable to Defendants' negligence in failing to properly operate, maintain, repair, and manage dry-cleaning equipment and the failing to property handle and dispose of PCE and other hazardous substances to avoid the release of hazardous substances into the environment.
- Defendants, and each of them, breached their duty by negligently causing. permitting and/or contributing to contamination at the Property, surrounding properties, soils and groundwater.
- As a proximate result of Defendants' negligence, Plaintiff has suffered damages including, but not limited to, damage and harm to Plaintiff's property, response costs incurred and to be incurred in the future to properly respond to the alleged hazardous substance contamination in and around the Property, and related properties. Such costs also include attorneys' fees and consultants' fees incurred as a direct and proximate result of said negligence.

TENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Negligence Per Se)

- Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in 64. Paragraphs 1 through 63 as though fully set forth herein.
- 65. The foregoing acts and/or omissions attributed to Defendants, and each of them, herein violate California Civil Code Sections 3281-3282; California Health & Safety Code Sections 5411, et seq.; California Water Code Sections 13000, et seq.; and Fish & Game Code Sections 5650, et seq.
 - 66. Defendants, and each of them, have failed to comply with the state law as detailed

above. Plaintiff has sustained injury as a result of Defendants' negligent conduct, including investigative costs, attorneys' fees, and other costs, as described herein. As a further direct and proximate cause of the negligence per se by Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff has suffered damages as previously described herein, including other consequential, incidental, and general damages to be proven at trial.

ELEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Breach of Lease/Contract against Defendants Won Jae Yi a.k.a. Michael Yi, Nan Y. Park, Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song)

- 67. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 66 as though fully set forth herein.
- 68. Plaintiff is owner of the Property and at all times relevant herein, leased the Property to Defendants Won Jae Yi a.k.a. Michael Yi, Nan Y. Park, Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song, under a series of leases, lease amendments and assignments. Attached hereto to this complaint as Exhibits A through G, inclusive, and incorporated by this reference are copies of the relevant leases, amendments and assignments. This claim is not pursued against Defendants Kenneth G. Renz, Estate of Jackson R. Dennison, Estate of Wiley Umstead and Kazuko Umstead.
- 69. As lessees, Defendants, and each of them, breached said leases by, maintaining the Property, or failing to maintain the Property, including but not limited to the commonly used areas and facilities of the Property over which Plaintiff had no control or duty, in such a manner as to cause hazardous substances to be released from the Property's, and into the soil and groundwater. Defendants, and each of them, breached said leases by failing to obtain and maintain liability insurance as required by the leases.
- 70. Said conduct by Defendants, are breaches of the leases, including but not limited to the general covenants of good faith and fair dealing and quiet enjoyment, but also including, but not limited to, lessees' obligations under the leases to operate, maintain, and repair the Property, including commonly used areas, common facilities, utilities, and accommodation areas, as defined in the lease, over which Plaintiff had no control or duty, in such a manner as to not cause

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- 71. Pursuant to the leases, Plaintiff is entitled to attorneys' fees and costs incurred herein.
- As a direct and proximate result and cause of Defendants' breaches of the leases, 72. Plaintiff has been injured and damaged, including incurring attorneys fees and costs, in an amount to be proven at trial, but in excess of the jurisdictional limits of this court.

TWELFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Express Contractual Indemnity Won Jae Yi a.k.a. Michael Yi, Nan Y. Park, Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song)

- 73. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 72 as though fully set forth herein.
- 74. Pursuant to the leases, attached hereto and incorporated by this reference, Defendants Won Jae Yi a.k.a. Michael Yi, Nan Y. Park, Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song agreed to indemnify and hold Plaintiff harmless from any and all claims, damages, injuries and liabilities arising from or connected with the operation of the business by Defendants. This claim is not pursued against Defendants Kenneth G. Renz, Estate of Jackson R. Dennison, Estate of Wiley Umstead and Kazuko Umstead.
- 75. By way of this Complaint, Plaintiff hereby notifies Defendants of their obligation to defend and indemnify Plaintiff against any claims in this action, any claims by regulatory agencies and any claims arising in the future regarding the Property.
- 76. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that any of Plaintiff's damages, or any damages to any other party relating to the Property, if any, were directly and proximately caused and contributed to by the sole fault, and/or negligence, and/or strict liability and/or other actionable conduct of Defendants, and in breaching such terms and warranties in their agreements with Plaintiff.
- 77. Plaintiff has been compelled to incur attorneys' fees, investigative, court, and other costs to protect itself in said litigation, and have, therefore, been damaged as a result of the breaches of Defendants of their respective duties and obligations under the contracts which

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obligate Defendants to indemnify Plaintiff for the full amount or some proportionate share, of any damages, which any regulatory agency or any other party may recover against Plaintiff. This amount is not known.

78. These claims arise out of the agreements, attached to this Complaint, between Plaintiff and Defendants. Pursuant to these agreements, Plaintiff is entitled to attorneys' fees and court costs, in prosecuting this action.

THIRTEENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Waste)

- 79. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 78 as though fully set forth herein.
 - 80. Plaintiff has an interest in the Property as owner of the Property.
- 81. During their occupancy of the Property, Defendants have committed waste upon the Property by contaminating the Property with hazardous substances and failing to remediate the contamination.
- 82. As a direct and proximate result of said waste, Plaintiff has been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial for the damage to the real property, the loss of use of the Property, and other damages described herein.

FOURTEENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Continuing Trespass)

- 83. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 82 as though fully set forth herein.
- 84. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendants constitute a continuing trespass on the Property.
- 85. Defendants, have trespassed and are trespassing on Plaintiff's Property by contaminating the soil and groundwater and/or by contributing to said contamination.
- 86. Said contamination occurred as a result of the negligent and/or intentional conduct of the Defendants, and each of them, and/or as a result of conduct which constitutes an ultra-hazardous activity.

1 87. As a direct and proximate result of said trespass, Plaintiff has been damaged in an 2 amount to be proven at trial. 3 4 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF** WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays to this Court for the following relief: 5 6 1. For recovery and contribution from Defendants, and each of them, of all response 7 costs incurred, and to be incurred by Plaintiff, in response to the alleged release of hazardous 8 substances in and around the Property according to proof at trial; 9 2. For damages against Defendants, jointly and severally, in an amount equal to all 10 response costs and all other costs incurred in investigating, removing, cleaning up and 11 remediating the alleged hazardous substance contamination in an amount according to proof at 12 trial; 13 3. For compensatory damages according to proof including; 4. 14 For incidental and consequential damages according to proof; 5. 15 For a permanent injunction requiring Defendants to investigate and remediate 16 contamination on and around the Property; 6. 17 For prejudgment interest at the legal rate; 18 7. For attorneys' fees pursuant to the relevant leases against Defendants Won Jae Yi 19 a.k.a. Michael Yi, Nan Y. Park, Guan Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song; 20 8. For consultants' fees and costs; 21 9. For a declaration that Defendants, and each of them, are jointly and severally 22 liable for abating the nuisance on the Property; 23 10. For recoverable costs; and 24 11. For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper. 25 26 /// 27

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EXHIBIT "A"

PMES 7-5-90

COMMERCIAL LEASE - NET (Multi-Tenant Building)

Telegraph Avenue Berkeley, California

Basic Lease Information

Date: February 1, 1994

Landlord: Wells Fargo Bank, N. A., as Trustee for the

Clara Poppic Trust

Tenant: Michael Yi

Premises (section 1.1): 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California Consisting of approximately 1825 square

feet

Building (section 1.1): 2529-2533 Telegraph Avenue

Term (section 2.1): Five (5) years

Commencement Date (section 2.1): February 1, 1994

Expiration Date (section 2.1): January 31, 1999

Base Rent (section 3.1(a)): Two Thousand, Three Hundred Dollars

and No/100s - (\$2,300.00)

CPI Adjustment Date(s) (section 3.2(a)): November

Market Adjustment Date(s) (section 3.2(b)): January 1999

Tenant's Percentage Share (section 4.1): Thirty-Three Percent (33%)

Use (section 6.1): Dry Cleaner

Liability Insurance (section 10.2): 1,000,000 Commercial-General Liability

Deposit (section 21.1): Two Thousand, Three Hundred Dollars and no/100s (\$2,300.00)

Landlord's Address (section 24.1): Wells Fargo Bank, N. A., TREO

P. O. Box 63700

San Francisco, CA 94163

Tenant's Address (section 24.1): Michael Yi Cal Cleaners 2531 Telegraph Avenue

Berkeley, CA 94704

Guarantor(s) Address (section 24.1):

N/A

Guarantor(s) (section 25.3):

N/A N/A

Real Estate Broker(s) (section 25.4):

Continuing Lease Guaranty

Exhibit A - Plan(s) Outlining the Premises

Exhibit B - Rules and Regulations

Exhibit C - Additional Terms and Conditions

The foregoing <u>Basic Lease Information</u> is incorporated in and made a part of the Lease to which it is attached. If there is any conflict between the <u>Basic Lease Information</u> and the Lease, the Lease shall control.

Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. As Trustee For the Clara Poppic Trust

By Michael VI

Steven S. Schulman
Its:Assistant Vice President

James B. Boydstone ts: Vica, President

nv.

Henry Poppic Co-Trustee

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To massiful Terms and Conditions			

COMMERCIAL LEASE - NET (Multi-Tenant Building)

THIS LEASE, made as of the date specified in the <u>Basic Lease</u> Information, by and between the landlord specified in the <u>Basic</u> Lease Information ("Landlord") and the tenant specified in the Basic Lease Information ("Tenant"),

WITNESSETH:

ARTICLE 1

Premises

- 1.1 Landlord hereby leases to Tenant, and Tenant hereby leases from Landlord, for the term and subject to the covenants hereinafter set forth, to all of which Landlord and Tenant hereby agree, the space on the floor(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information (the "Premises"), as outlined on the floor plan(s) attached hereto as Exhibit A, in the building specified in the Basic Lease Information (the "Building"), which includes the land on which the Building is located. Tenant shall have the right to use, in common with others, the entrances, lobbies, stairs and elevators of the Building for access to the Premises. All of the windows and outside decks, balconies and walls of the Building and any space in the Premises used for shafts, stacks, pipes, conduits, ducts, electric or other utilities, sinks or other Building facilities, and the use thereof and access thereto through the Premises for the purposes of operation, maintenance and repairs, are reserved to Landlord.
- 1.2 No easement for light, air or view is included with or appurtenant to the Premises. Any diminution or shutting off of light, air or view by any structure which may hereafter be erected (whether or not constructed by Landlord) shall in no way affect this Lease or impose any liability on Landlord.

ARTICLE 2

TERM

2.1 The term of this Lease shall be the term specified in the Basic Lease Information, which shall commence on the commencement date specified in the <u>Basic Lease Information</u> (the "Commencement Date") and, unless sooner terminated as hereinafter provided, shall end on the expiration date specified in the Basic Lease Information (the "Expiration Date"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, the term of this Lease shall not commence until Landlord has delivered possession of the Premises to Tenant. If Landlord, for any reason whatsoever, does not deliver possession of the Premises to Tenant on the Commencement Date, this Lease shall not be void or voidable and Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant for any loss or damage resulting therefrom, but, in such event, the Commencement Date shall be postponed until the date on which Landlord delivers possession of the Premises to Tenant and the Expiration Date shall be extended for an equal period (subject to adjustment in accordance with section 2.2 hereof).

- 2.2 If the Commencement Date as determined in accordance with section 2.1 hereof would not be the first day of the month and the Expiration Date would not be the last day of the month, then the Commencement Date shall be the first day of the next calendar month following the date so determined pursuant to section 2.1 hereof and the Expiration Date shall be the last day of the appropriate calendar month so the term of this Lease shall be the full term specified in the Basic Lease Information. The period of the fractional month between the date so determined pursuant to section 2.1 hereof and the Commencement Date shall be on and subject to all of the covenants in this Lease, all of which shall be binding on and apply to Tenant during such period, except the term of this Lease shall not commence until the Commencement Date and Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as additional rent, the Base Rent payable under section 3.1 hereof, calculated on a per diem basis, for such period. Tenant shall pay the Base Rent in respect of such period to Landlord on the Commencement Date. Landlord and Tenant each shall, promptly after the Commencement Date and the Expiration Date have been determined, execute and deliver to the other an amendment to this Lease which sets forth the Commencement Date and the Expiration Date for this Lease, but the term of this Lease shall commence on the Commencement Date and end on the Expiration Date whether or not such amendment is executed.
- 2.3 Tenant shall accept the Premises "as is" on the Commencement Date. Landlord shall have no obligation to construct or install any improvements in the Premises. Tenant's taking possession of the Premises shall constitute Tenant's acknowledgment that the Premises are in all respects in the condition in which Landlord is required to deliver the Premises to Tenant under this Lease and that Tenant has examined the Premises and is fully informed to Tenant's satisfaction of the physical and environmental condition of the Building and the Premises. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord, its agents and employees and other persons acting on behalf of Landlord have made no representation or warranty of any kind in connection with any matter relating to the physical or environmental condition, value, fitness, use or zoning of the Building or the Premises upon which Tenant has relied directly or indirectly for any purpose.

ARTICLE 3

Rent

- 3.1 Tenant shall pay to Landlord the following amounts as rent for the Premises:
- (a) During the terms of this Lease, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as base monthly rent, the amount of monthly rent specified in the <u>Basic Lease Information</u> (the "Base Rent"), subject to increase as provided in sections 3.2(a) and 3.2(b) hereof.
- (b) During the term of this Lease, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, as additional monthly rent, Tenant's Percentage Share (as hereinafter defined) of all Operating Expenses (as hereinafter defined) paid or incurred by Landlord during the term of this Lease and Tenant's Percentage Share of all Property Taxes (as hereinafter defined) paid or incurred by Landlord during the term of this lease.
- (c) Throughout the term of this Lease, Tenant shall pay, as additional rent, all other amounts of money and charges required to be paid by Tenant under this Lease, whether or not such amounts of money or charges are designated "additional rent." As used in this



Lease, "rent" shall mean and include all Interim Rent, Base Rent, additional monthly rent and additional rent payable by Tenant in accordance with this Lease.

- 3.2 The Base Rent payable pursuant to section 3.1(a) hereof shall be subject to increase as follows:
- (a) Effective as of the Consumer Price Index (as hereinafter defined) rent adjustment date(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information (a "CPI Adjustment Date"), the Base Rent shall be the product obtained by multiplying the Base Rent payable under section 3.1(a) hereof by a fraction, the numerator of which (the comparison index) is the Consumer Price Index published three months prior to the CPI Adjustment date and the denominator of which (the base index) is the Consumer Price Index published three months prior to the Commencement Date. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall the Base Rent after any CPI Adjustment Date be less than the Base Rent for the month immediately preceding such CPI Adjustment Date. An example of a rent adjustment pursuant to this section 3.2(a) is as follows: Assume that the Commencement Date is April 1, 1991, the Base Rent is \$10,000, each April 1 is a CPI Adjustment Date (i.e., an annual adjustment is made on April 1 of every year), and the Consumer Price Index last published prior to the Commencement Date and the CPI Adjustment Date is March. To calculate the new Base Rent as of April 1, 1994, divide the comparison index for March, 1994 by the base index for March, 1991, and then multiply by the Base Rent of \$10,000. If the base index were 120 and the comparison index were 150, the calculation would
 - 150 [comparison index] x \$10,000 [Base Rent] = \$12,500. 120 [base index]
- (b) Effective as of the market rent adjustment date(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information (a "Market Adjustment Date"), the Base Rent shall be the prevailing fair market rental value of the Premises on the Market Adjustment Date in question, on and subject to the covenants (except the amount of Base Rent) in this Lease, based on then current rent being offered and accepted for comparable space in comparable buildings (including, without limitation, other space in the Building) in the area in which the Building is located, leased on terms comparable to this Lease as of the Market Adjustment Date. Such fair market rental value shall be determined by written agreement between Landlord and Tenant. Landlord and Tenant do not agree in writing on such fair market rental value by the date three (3) months prior to the Market Adjustment Date in question, such fair market rental value shall be determined by appraisal in accordance with section 3.2(d) hereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall the Base Rent after any Market Adjustment Date be less than the Base Rent for the month immediately preceding such Market Adjustment Date.
- (c) As used in this Lease, "Consumer Price Index" shall mean the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the metropolitan area in or nearest which the Building is located, All Items, 1982-1984 equals 100, published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. If the comparison Consumer Price Index required for the calculation specified in section 3.2(a) hereof is not available on the CPI Adjustment Date in question, Tenant shall continue to pay the same amount of Base Rent payable during the period immediately preceding the CPI Adjustment Date in question until the Consumer Price Index is available and the necessary calculation is made. As soon as such calculation is made, Tenant shall immediately pay to Landlord the

amount of any underpayment of Base Rent for the month or months that may have elapsed pending the calculation of the Base Rent for the CPI Adjustment Date in question. If the federal government revises or ceases to publish the Consumer Price Index, Landlord and Tenant shall convert to the revised index or adopt the successor index in accordance with the guidelines therefor issued by the federal government.

(d) For the purpose of section 3.2(b) hereof, if Landlord and Tenant do not agree on the fair market rental value of the Premises by the date three (3) months prior to the Market Adjustment Date in question, such fair market rental value shall be determined as follows: Landlord and Tenant each shall appoint one (1) appraiser within fifteen (15) days after written request for appointment of appraisers has been given by either Landlord or Tenant to the other. If either Landlord or Tenant fails to appoint its appraiser within such period of fifteen (15) days, such appraiser shall be appointed by the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county in which the Building is located upon application of the other. Each such appraiser shall appraise the Premises and submit his written report setting forth the appraised fair market rental value to Landlord and Tenant within thirty (30) days after the appointment of both such appraisers (or as soon thereafter as practicable). If the higher appraised value in such two (2) appraisals is not more than one hundred ten percent (110%) of the lower appraised value, such fair market rental value of the Premises shall be the average of the two (2) appraised values. If the higher appraised value is more than one hundred ten percent (110%) of the lower appraised value, Landlord and Tenant shall agree upon and appoint a neutral third appraiser within fifteen (15) days after both of the first two (2) appraisals have been submitted to Landlord and Tenant. If Landlord and Tenant do not agree and fail to appoint such neutral third appraiser within such period of fifteen (15) days, such neutral third appraiser shall be appointed by the Superior Court of the State of California in and for the county in which the Building is located upon application of either Landlord or Tenant. The neutral third appraiser shall appraise the Premises and submit his written report setting forth the appraised fair market rental value to Landlord and Tenant within thirty (30) days after his appointment (or as soon thereafter as practicable). Such fair market rental value of the Premises shall be the average of the two (2) appraised values in such three (3) appraisals that are closest to each other (unless the differences are equal, in which case the three (3) appraised values shall be averaged). The fair market rental value of the Premises, determined in accordance with this section 3.2(d), shall be conclusive and binding upon Landlord and Tenant. Any proceedings in connection with the determination of the fair market rental value of the Premises shall be conducted in the county in which the Building is located in accordance with California Code of Civil Procedure sections 1280 to 1294.2 (including section 1283.05) or successor California laws then in effect relating to arbitration. All appraisers appointed by Landlord or Tenant, or both of them, shall be members of the American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers of the National Association of Realtors (or its successor), or real estate professionals qualified by appropriate training or experience, and have at least ten (10) years of experience dealing with commercial real estate. The appraisers shall have no power or authority to amend or modify this Lease in any respect and their jurisdiction is limited accordingly. Landlord and Tenant each shall pay the fee and expenses charged by its appraiser plus one-half of the fee and expenses charged by the neutral third appraiser. If the fair market rental value of the Premises has not been determined in accordance with this section

- 3.2(d) by the Market Adjustment Date in question, Tenant shall continue to pay the Base Rent in effect immediately preceding such Market Adjustment Date until the fair market rental value of the Premises has been determined. Within ten (10) days after such determination, Tenant shall pay to Landlord any deficiency in the amount of Base Rent which arose between the Market Adjustment Date in question and such determination, together with interest on such deficiency at the annual rate determined pursuant to section 3.6 hereof as such deficiency accrued until the payment date. Landlord and Tenant each shall, promptly after any determination of the Base Rent pursuant to section 3.2(b) hereof or this section 3.2(d), execute and deliver to the other a written amendment to this Lease which sets forth the Base Rent, but such Base Rent shall become effective whether or not such amendment is executed.
- 3.3 The additional monthly rent payable by Tenant pursuant to section 3.1(b) hereof shall be calculated and paid in accordance with the following procedures:
- (a) On or before the Commencement Date, or as soon thereafter as practicable, and on or before the first day of each subsequent calendar year during the term of this Lease, or as soon thereafter as practicable, Landlord shall give Tenant written notice of Landlord's estimate of the amount payable under section 3.1(b) hereof for the balance of the first calendar year after the Commencement Date or for the ensuing calendar year, as the case may be. Tenant shall pay such estimated amount to Landlord in equal monthly installments, in advance, on or before the Commencement Date and on or before the first day of each month during such balance of the first calendar year after the Commencement Date or during such ensuing calendar year, as the case may be. If such during such ensuing calendar year, as the case may be. notice is not given for any calendar year, Tenant shall continue to pay on the basis of the prior year's estimate until the month after such notice is given, and subsequent payments by Tenant shall be based on Landlord's current estimate. If at any time it appears to Landlord that the amount payable under section 3.1(b) hereof for the current calendar year will vary from Landlord's estimate, Landlord may, by giving written notice to Tenant, revise Landlord's estimate for such year, and subsequent payments by Tenant for such year shall be based on such revised estimate.
- (b) Within a reasonable time after the end of each calendar year, Landlord shall give Tenant a written statement of the amount payable by Tenant under section 3.1(b) hereof for such calendar year certified by Landlord. If such statement shows an amount owing by Tenant that is less than the estimated payments for such calendar year previously made by Tenant, Landlord shall credit the excess to the next succeeding monthly installments of the amount payable by Tenant under section 3.1(b) hereof. If such statement shows an amount owing by Tenant that is more than the estimated payments for such calendar year previously made by Tenant, Tenant shall pay the deficiency to Landlord within ten (10) days after delivery of such statement. Tenant or Tenant's authorized agent or representative shall have the right to inspect the books of Landlord relating to Operating Expenses and Property Taxes, after giving reasonable prior written notice to Landlord and during the business hours of Landlord at Landlord's office in the Building or at such other location as Landlord may designate, for the purpose of verifying the information in such statement. Failure by Landlord to give any notice or statement to Tenant under this section 3.3 shall not waive Landlord's right to receive, or Tenant's obligation to pay, the amount payable by Tenant under section 3.1(b) hereof.

- (c) If the term of this Lease ends on a day other than the last day of a calendar year, the amount payable by Tenant under section 3.1(b) hereof applicable to the calendar year in which such term ends shall be prorated according to the ratio which the number of days in such calendar year to and including the end of the term bears to three hundred sixty-five (365). Termination of this Lease shall not affect the obligations of Landlord and Tenant pursuant to section 3.3(b) hereof to be performed after such termination.
- 3.4 It is the intention of Landlord and Tenant that the Base Rent payable by Tenant to Landlord during the entire term of this Lease shall be absolutely net of Tenant's Percentage Share of all Operating Expenses and all Property Taxes, and the provisions of sections 3.1 and 3.3 hereof are intended to so provide. The provisions of this Lease for payment by Tenant of Tenant's Percentage Share of all Operating Expenses and all Property Taxes are intended to pass on to Tenant and to reimburse Landlord for all Operating Expenses and all Property Taxes in connection with the Building. Landlord and Tenant agree that statements in this Lease to the effect that Landlord is to perform certain of its obligations hereunder at its own or sole cost or expense shall not be interpreted as excluding any cost or expense from Operating Expenses or Property Taxes if such cost or expense is an Operating Expense or a Property Tax pursuant to this Lease.
- 3.5 Tenant shall pay all Base Rent and additional monthly rent under section 3.1 hereof to Landlord, in advance, on or before the first day of each and every calendar month during the term of this Lease. Tenant shall pay all rent to Landlord without notice, demand, deduction or offset, in lawful money of the United States of America, at the address of Landlord specified in the Basic Lease Information, or to such other person or at such other place as Landlord may from time to time designate in writing.
- 3.6 Tenant acknowledges that the late payment by Tenant of any Base Rent or additional rent (including the additional monthly rent described in sections 3.1(b) and 3.1(c) hereof) will cause Landlord to incur costs and expenses, the exact amount of which is extremely difficult and impractical to fix. Such costs and expenses will include administration and collection costs and processing and accounting expenses. Therefore, if any Base Rent or additional rent is not received by Landlord within ten (10) days after it is due, Tenant shall immediately pay to Landlord a late charge equal to ten percent (10%) of such delinquent amount. Landlord and Tenant agree that such late charge represents a reasonable estimate of such costs and expenses and is fair compensation to Landlord for the loss suffered by Tenant's failure to make timely payment. In no event shall such late charge be deemed to grant to Tenant a grace period or extension of time within which to pay any rent or prevent Landlord from exercising any right or enforcing any remedy available to Landlord upon Tenant's failure to pay all rent due under this Lease in a timely fashion, including the right to terminate this Lease. All amounts of money payable by Tenant to Landlord hereunder, if not paid when due, shall bear interest from the due date until paid at the maximum annual interest rate allowed by law for business loans (not primarily for personal, family or household purposes) not exempt from the usury law at such due date or, if there is no such maximum annual interest rate, at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per

ARTICLE 4

Property Taxes

4.1 As used in this Lease, "Tenant's Percentage Share" shall mean the percentage specified in the <u>Basic Lease Information</u>.

4.2 As used in this Lease, "Operating Expenses" shall mean all costs and expenses paid or incurred by Landlord in connection with the ownership, management, operation, maintenance or repair of the Building or providing services in accordance with this Lease, including the following: salaries, wages, other compensation, taxes and benefits (including payrell, social security, workers' compensation, unemployment, disability and similar taxes and payments) for all personnel engaged in the management, operation, maintenance or repair of the Building, uniforms provided to such personnel; premiume and other charges for all property, earthquake, personnel; premiums and other energies for all property, cartinguake, rental value, liability and other insurance carried by Landlord; water and sewer charges or fees; license, permit and inspection fees; electricity, chilled water, air conditioning, gas, fuel, steam, heat, light, power and other utilities; sales, use and excise taxes on goods and services purchased by Landlord; telephone, delivery, postage, stationery supplies and other expenses; management fees and expenses; equipment lease payments; repairs to and maintenance of the Building, including Building systems and accessories thereto and repair and replacement of wornsystems and accessories thereto and repair and replacement or wornout or broken equipment, facilities, parts and installations, but
excluding the replacement of major Building systems; janitorial,
window cleaning, security, guard, extermination, water treatment,
garbage and waste disposal, rubbish removal, plumbing and other
services; inspection or service contracts for electrical, mechanical and other Building equipment and systems; supplies, tools, materials and equipment; accounting, legal and other professional fees and expenses (excluding legal fees incurred by Landlord relating to disputes with specific tenants or the negotiation, interpretation or enforcement of specific leases); painting the exterior or the public or common areas of the Building and the cost of maintaining the sidewalks, landscaping and other common areas of the Building; the cost, reasonably amortized as determined by Landlord, with interest at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum, or such higher rate as Landlord may actually have to pay, on the unamortized balance, of all furniture, fixtures, draperies, carpeting and personal property (excluding paintings, sculptures or other works of fine art) furnished by Landlord in common areas or public corridors of the Building or in the Building office; all costs and expenses resulting from compliance with any laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders applicable to the Building; Building office rent or rental value for office space reasonably necessary for the proper management and operation of the Duilding; all costs and expenses of contesting by appropriate legal proceedings any matter concerning managing, operating, maintaining or repairing the Building or the validity or applicability of any law, ordinance, rule, regulation or order relating to the Building, er the amount or validity of any Property Taxos; reasonable depreciation as determined by Landlerd on all machinery, fixtures and equipment (including window washing machinery) used in the management, operation, maintenance or repair of the Building and on window coverings provided by Landlord; and the cost, reasonably amortized as determined by Landlord, with interest at the rate of ten percent (10%) per annum or such higher annual rate as Landlord may actually have to pay, on the unamortized balance, of all capital improvements made to the Building or capital assets acquired by Landlord that are designed or intended to be a







labor-saving or energy-saving device, or to improve economy or efficiency in the management, operation, maintenance or repair of the Building, or to reduce any item of Operating Expenses, or that are reasonably necessary to comply with any conservation program or required by any law, ordinance, rule, regulation or order. Operating Expenses shall not include Property Taxes, depreciation on the Building (except as described above), costs of tenants' improvement, real estate brokers' commissions, interest (except as described above) or capital items (except as described above). Actual Operating Expenses for the first calendar year and each subsequent calendar year shall be adjusted, if necessary, to equal Landlord's reasonable estimate of Operating Expenses for a full calendar year with the total area of the Building occupied during such full calendar year. The determination of Operating Expenses shall be in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a consistent basis.

4.3 to used in this Lease, "Property Taxes" shall mean all taxes, assessments, excises, levies, fees and charges (and any tax, assessment, excise, levy, fee or charge levied wholly or partly in lieu thereof or as a substitute therefor or as an addition thereto) of every kind and description, general or special, ordinary or extraordinary, foreseen or unforeseen, secured or unsecured, whether or not now cusbomary or within the contemplation of Landlord and Tenant, that are levied, assessed, charged, confirmed or imposed by any public or government authority on or against, or otherwise with respect to, the Building or any part thereof or any personal property used in connection with the Building. If the Building is not assessed on a fully completed basis for all or any part of any calendar year, until it is so assessed, Property Taxes for such calendar year shall be established by multiplying Landlord's reasonable estimate of such assessed valuation by the applicable tax rates for such calendar year. Property Taxes shall not include net income (measured by the income of Landlord from all sources or from sources other than solely rent), franchise, documentary transfer, inheritance of capital stock taxes of Landlord, unless levied or assessed against Landlord in whole or in part in lieu of, as a substitute for, or as an addition to any Property Taxes. Property Taxes shall not include any tax, assessment, excise, levy, fee or charge paid by Tenant pursuant to section 5.1 hereof.

ARTICLE 5

Other Taxes Payable by Tenant

5.1 In addition to all monthly rent and other charges to be paid by Tenant under this Lease, Tenant shall reimburse Landlord upon demand for all taxes, assessments, excises, levies, fees and charges, including all payments related to the cost of providing facilities or services, whether or not now customary or within the contemplation of Landlord and Tenant, that are payable by Landlord and levied, assessed, charged, confirmed or imposed by any public or government authority upon, or measured by, or reasonably attributable to (a) the Premises, (b) the cost or value of Tenant's equipment, furniture, fixtures and other personal property located in the Premises or the cost or value of any leasehold improvements made in or to the Premises by or for Tenant, regardless of whether title to such improvements is vested in Tenant or Landlord, (c) any rent payable under this Lease, including any gross income tax or excise tax levied by any public or government authority with

respect to the receipt of any such rent, (d) the possession, leasing, operation, management, maintenance, alteration, repair, use or occupancy by Tenant of the Premises, or (e) this transaction or any document to which Tenant is a party creating or transferring an interest or an estate in the Premises. Such taxes, assessments, excises, levies, fees and charges shall not include net income (measured by the income of Landlord from all sources or from sources other than solely rent), franchise, documentary transfer, inheritance or capital stock taxes of Landlord, unless levied or assessed against Landlord in whole or in part in lieu of, as a substitute for, or as an addition to any such taxes, assessments, excises, levies, fees and charges. All taxes, assessments, excise, levies, fees and charges payable by Tenant under this section 5.1 shall be deemed to be, and shall be paid as, additional

ARTICLE 6

Use

6.1 The Premises shall be used only for the purpose specified in the Basic Lease Information and no other purpose. Tenant shall not do or permit to be done in, on or about the Premises, nor bring or keep or permit to be done in, on or about the Premises, nor bring or keep or permit to be brought or kept therein, anything which is prohibited by or will in any way conflict with any law, ordinance, rule, regulation or order now in force or which may hereafter be enacted, or which is prohibited by any insurance policy carried by Landlord for the Building, or will in any way increase the existing rate of, or cause a cancellation of, or affect any insurance for the Building. Tenant shall not do or permit anything to be done in or about the Premises which will in any way obstruct or interfere with the rights of Landlord or other tenants of the Building, or injure or annoy them. Tenant shall not use or allow the Premises to be used for any improper, immoral, unlawful or objectionable activity, nor shall Tenant cause, maintain or permit any nuisance in, on or about the Premises or commit or suffer to be committed any waste in, on or about the Premises. Tenant shall not bring or keep in the Premises any furniture, equipment, materials or other objects which overload the Premises or any portion thereof in excess of fifty (50) pounds per square foot live or dead load, which is the normal load-bearing capacity of the floors of the Building. Tenant shall not place any sign on or in the Premises that is visible from outside the Premises without Landlord's prior written consent.

ARTICLE 7

<u>Bervices</u>

7.1 Landlord shall supply the Premises during reasonable and usual business hours, as determined by Landlord and subject to the Rules and Regulations (as herein after defined) established by Landlord, with normal electricity for lighting and the operation of desk top office machines, normal heating, ventilating and air conditioning reasonably required for the use and occupancy of the Premises, and normal water for lavatory and drinking purposes. Landlord shall also furnish normal elevator service to the Premises at all times, and lighting replacement for Building standard lights, restroom supplies and window washing when needed, as determined by Landlord and subject to the Rules and Regulations. Landlord shall also furnish normal security service for the Building (not Tenant or the Premises) and normal janitor service to

the Premises during the times and in the manner that such services are customarily furnished in comparable office buildings in the area. Landlord shall not be liable for any criminal acts of others or for any direct, consequential or other loss or damage related to any malfunction, circumvention or other failure of such security service. Landlord shall not be in default under this Lease or be liable for any damage or loss directly or indirectly resulting from, nor shall the rent be abated or a constructive or other eviction be deemed to have occurred by reason of, any installation, use or interruption of use of any equipment in connection with the furnishing of any of the foregoing services, any failure to furnish or delay in furnishing any such services when such failure or delay is caused by accident or breakdown or any condition beyond the reasonable control of Landlord or by the making of repairs or improvements to the Premises or to the Building, or any limitation, curtailment, rationing or restriction on use of water, electricity, gas or any resource or form of energy serving the Premises or the Building, whether such results from mandatory restrictions or voluntary compliance with guidelines. Landlord shall use reasonable efforts to correct any interruption in the furnishing of such services.

7.2 If Tenant uses heat generating machines, equipment or computers or lighting other than Building standard lights in the Premises which affect the temperature otherwise maintained by the air conditioning system, Landlord shall have the right to install supplementary air conditioning units in the Premises and Tenant shall pay to Landlord the cost thereof, including the costs of installation, operation, maintenance and repair thereof, as reasonably determined by Landlord, upon billing by Landlord. If Tenant installs lighting requiring power in excess of that required for normal office use in the Building or equipment or computers requiring power in excess of that required for normal desk top office equipment, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, upon billing by Landlord, the cost of such excess, as reasonably determined by Landlord. Tenant shall pay to Landlord, upon billing by Landlord, the cost of all additional services, electricity, power and energy consumed by Tenant, in excess of the amount that would reasonably be incurred for a normal business office operating during reasonable and usual business hours, as a result of the operation of Tenant's computers or equipment, the number of hours Tenant operates, or any other feature of the conduct of Tenant's business in the Premises, all as reasonably determined by Landlord based on the actual additional cost incurred by Landlord. All costs payable by Tenant under this section 7.2 shall be deemed to be, and shall be paid as, additional rent.

ARTICLE 8

Maintenance and Repairs

8.1 Landlord shall maintain and repair the public and common areas of the Building, such as plazas, lobbies, stairs, corridors and restrooms, the roof and exterior elements of the Building, and the elevator, mechanical (heating, ventilating and air conditioning) and electrical systems of the Building and keep such areas, elements and systems in reasonably good order and condition. Any damage in or to any such areas, elements or systems caused by Tenant or any agent, officer, employee, contractor, licensee or invitee of Tenant shall be repaired by Landlord at Tenant's expense and Tenant shall pay to Landlord, upon billing by Landlord, as additional rent, the cost of such repairs incurred by Landlord.

8.2 Tenant shall, at all times during the term of this Lease and at Tenant's sole cost and expense, maintain and repair the Premises and every part thereof and all equipment, fixtures and improvements therein and keep all of the foregoing clean and in good order and operating condition, ordinary wear and tear and damage thereto by fire or other casualty excepted. Tenant hereby waives all rights under California Civil Code section 1941 and all rights to make repairs at the expense of Landlord or in lieu thereof to vacate the Premises as provided by California Civil Code section 1942 or any other law, statute or ordinance now or hereafter in effect. Subject to section 9.2 hereof, Tenant shall, at the end of the term of this Lease, surrender to Landlord the Premises and all alterations, additions, fixtures and improvements therein or thereto in the same condition as when received, ordinary excepted.

ARTICLE 9

Alterations

- 9.1 Tenant shall not make any alterations, additions or improvements in or to the Premises or any part thereof, or attach any fixtures or equipment thereto, without Landlord's prior written consent. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, Tenant may make such alterations, additions or improvements without Landlord's consent only if the total cost of such alterations, additions or improvements is five thousand dollars (\$5,000) or less and such alterations, additions or improvements will not affect in any way the structural, exterior or roof elements of the Building or the elevator, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, utility or life safety systems of the Building, but Tenant shall give prior written notice of any such alterations, additions or improvements to Landlord. All alterations, additions and improvements (except the initial improvements to be constructed or installed in the Premises in accordance with Exhibit B) in or to the Premises to which Landlord consents shall be made by Tenant at Tenant's sole cost and expense as follows:
- (a) Tenant shall submit to Landlord, for Landlord's written approval, complete plans and specifications for all work to be done by Tenant. Such plans and specifications shall be prepared by responsible licensed architect(s) and engineer(s) approved in writing by Landlord, shall comply with all applicable codes, laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, shall not adversely affect the Building shell or core or any systems, components or elements of the Building, shall be in a form sufficient to secure the approval of all government authorities with jurisdiction over the Building, and shall be otherwise satisfactory to Landlord in Landlord's reasonable discretion. Tenant shall notify Landlord in writing of the licensed architect(s) and engineer(s) whom Tenant proposes to engage to prepare such plans and specifications. Landlord shall notify Tenant promptly in writing whether Landlord approves or disapproves such architect(s) and engineer(s).
- (b) Landlord shall notify Tenant promptly in writing whether Landlord approves or disapproves such plans and specifications and, if Landlord disapproves such plans and specifications, Landlord shall describe the reasons for disapproval. Tenant may submit to Landlord revised plans and specifications for Landlord's prior written approval. Tenant shall pay all costs, including the fees and expenses of the licensed architect(s) and engineer(s), in preparing such plans and specifications.

- (c) All changes in the plans and specifications approved by Landlord shall be subject to Landlord's prior written approval. If Tenant wishes to make any such change in such approved plans and specifications, Tenant shall have Tenant's architect(s) and engineer(s) prepare plans and specifications for such change and submit them to Landlord for Landlord's written approval. Landlord shall notify Tenant in writing promptly whether Landlord approves or disapproves such change and, if Landlord disapproves such change, Landlord shall describe the reasons for disapproval. Tenant may submit to Landlord revised plans and specifications for such change for Landlord's written approval. After Landlord's written approval of such change, such change shall become part of the plans and specifications approved by Landlord.
- (d) Tenant shall, through Tenant's licensed contractor, perform the work substantially in accordance with the plans and specifications approved in writing by Landlord. Tenant shall pay, as additional rent, the entire cost of all work (including the cost of all utilities, permits, fees, taxes, and property and liability insurance premiums in connection therewith) required to make the alterations, additions and improvements. Tenant shall engage alterations, additions and improvements. Tenant shall engage responsible licensed contractor(s) approved in writing by Landlord to perform all work. Tenant shall notify Landlord in writing of the licensed contractor(s) whom Tenant proposes to engage for the work. Landlord shall notify Tenant promptly in writing whether Landlord approves or disapproves such contractor(s). All contractors and other persons shall at all times be subject to Landlord's control while in the Building. Tenant shall pay to Landlord any additional direct costs (beyond the normal services provided to tenants in the Building) and shall reimburse Landlord for all expenses incurred by Landlord in connection with the review, approval and supervision of any alterations, additions or improvements made by Tenant. Under no circumstances shall Landlord be liable to Tenant for any damage, loss, cost or expense incurred by Tenant on account of Tenant's plans and specifications, Tenant's contractors or subcontractors, design of any work, construction of any work, or delay in completion of any work.
- (e) Tenant shall give written notice to Landlord of the date on which construction of any work will be commenced at least ten (10) days prior to such date. Tenant shall cause all work to be performed by the licensed contractor(s) approved in writing by Landlord in accordance with the plans and specifications approved in writing by Landlord and in full compliance with all applicable codes, laws, ordinances, rules and regulations. Tenant shall keep the Premises and the Building free from mechanics', materialmen's and all other liens arising out of any work performed, labor supplied, materials furnished or other obligations incurred by Tenant. Tenant shall promptly and fully pay and discharge all claims on which any such lien could be based. Landlord shall have the right to post and keep posted on the Premises any notices that may be provided by law or which Landlord may deem to be proper for the protection of Landlord, the Premises and the Building from such liens, and to take any other action Landlord deems necessary to remove or discharge liens or encumbrances at the expense of Tenant.
- 9.2 All alteration, additions, fixture and improvements, whether temporary or permanent in character, made in or to the Premises by Landlord or Tenant, shall become part of the Building and Landlord's property. Upon termination of this Lease, Landlord shall have the right, at Landlord's option, by giving written notice to Tenant at any time before or within ten (10) days after such termination, to retain all such alterations, additions, fixtures and improvements in the Premises, without compensation to

Tenant, or to remove all such alterations, additions, fixtures and improvements from the Premises, repair all damage caused by any such removal, and restore the Premises (including restoration of all openings or holes, stairs and vertical penetrations in the Premises) to the condition in which the Premises existed before such alterations, additions, fixtures and improvements were made, and in the latter case Tenant shall pay to Landlord, upon billing by Landlord, the cost of such removal, repair and restoration (including a reasonable charge for Landlord's overhead and profit). All movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures, computers, office machines and other personal property shall remain the property of Tenant. Upon termination of this Lease, Tenant shall, at Tenant's expense, remove all such movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures, computers, office machines and other personal property from the Building and repair all damage caused by any such removal. Termination of this Lease shall not affect the obligations of Tenant pursuant to this section 9.2 to be performed after such termination.

ARTICLE 10

Insurance

10.1 Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant and Tenant hereby waives all claims against Landlord, for any damage to or loss or theft of any property or for any bodily or personal injury, illness or death of any person in, on or about the Premises or the building arising at any time and from any cause whatsoever, except to the extent caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord. Tenant shall indemnify and defend Landlord against and hold Landlord harmless from all claims, demands, liabilities, damages, losses, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements, arising from or related to any use or occupancy of the Premises, or any condition of the Premises, or any default in the performance of Tenant's obligations, or any damage to any property (including property of employees and invitees of Tenant) or any bodily or personal injury, illness or death of any person (including employees and invitees of Tenant) occurring in, on or about the Premises or any part thereof arising at any time and from any cause whatsoever (except to the extent caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of Landlord) or occurring in, on or about any part of the Building other than the Premises when such damage, bodily or personal injury, illness or death is caused by any act or omission of Tenant or its agents, officers, employees, contractors, invitees or licensees. This section 10.1 shall survive the termination of this Lease with respect to any damage, bodily or personal injury, illness or death occurring prior to such termination.

10.2 Tenant shall, at all times during the term of this Lease and at Tenant's sole cost and expense, obtain and keep in force comprehensive general liability insurance, including contractual liability (specifically covering this Lease), fire legal liability, and premises operations, with a minimum combined single limit in the amount specified in the Basic Lease Information per occurrence for bodily or personal injury to, illness of, or death of persons and damage to property occurring in, on or about the Premises or the Building. Tenant shall, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, be responsible for insuring Tenant's furniture, equipment, fixtures, computers, office machines and personal property.

10.3 All insurance required to be maintained by Tenant under this Article 10 and all renewals thereof shall be issued by good and responsible companies qualified to do and doing business in the

State of California. All deductible amounts under each such insurance policy shall be subject to Landlord's prior written approval. Each policy to be maintained by Tenant shall expressly provide that the policy shall not be cancelled or altered without thirty (30) days' prior written notice to Landlord and shall remain in effect notwithstanding any such cancellation or alteration until such notice shall have been given to Landlord and such period of thirty (30) days shall have expired. All liability insurance to be maintained by Tenant under this Article 10 shall name Landlord and any other parties designated by Landlord as an additional insured, shall be primary and noncontributing with any insurance which may be carried by Landlord, shall afford coverage for all claims based on any act, omission, event or condition that occurred or arose (or the onset of which occurred or arose) during the policy period, and shall expressly provide that Landlord, although named as an insured, shall nevertheless be entitled to recover under the policy for any loss, injury or damage to Landlord. Upon the issuance of each such policy to be maintained by Tenant, Tenant shall deliver each such policy or a certified copy and a certificate thereof to Landlord for retention by Landlord. If Tenant fails to insure or fails to furnish to Landlord upon notice to do so any policy to be maintained by Tenant or a certified copy and a certificate thereof as required, Landlord shall have the right from time to time to effect such insurance for the benefit of Tenant or Landlord or both of them and all premiums paid by Landlord shall be payable by Tenant as additional rent on demand.

10.4 Tenant waives on behalf of all insurers under all policies of property, liability and other insurance (excluding workers' compensation) now or hereafter carried by Tenant insuring or covering the Premises, or any portion or any contents thereof, or any operations therein, all rights of subrogation which any insurer might otherwise, if at all, have to any claims of Tenant against Landlord. Landlord waives on behalf of all insurers under all policies of property, liability and other insurance (excluding workers' compensation) now or hereafter carried by Landlord insuring or covering the Building or any portion or any contents thereof, or any operations therein, all rights of subrogation which any insurer might otherwise, if at all, have to any claims of Landlord against Tenant. Tenant shall, prior to or immediately after the date of this Lease, procure from each of the insurers under all policies of property, liability and other insurance (excluding workers' compensation) now or hereafter carried by Tenant insuring or covering the Premises, or any portion or any contents thereof, or any operations therein, a waiver of all rights of subrogation which the insurer might otherwise, if at all, have to any claims of Tenant against Landlord as required by this section 10.4.

ARTICLE 11

Compliance With Legal Requirements

11.1 Tenant shall, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, promptly comply with all laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, orders and other requirements of any government or public authority now in force or which may hereafter be in force, with all requirements of any board of fire underwriters or other similar body now or hereafter constituted, and with all directions and certificates of occupancy issued pursuant to any law by any governmental agency or officer, insofar as any thereof relate to or are required by the condition, use or occupancy of the Premises or the operation, use or maintenance of any personal property,

fixtures, machinery, equipment or improvements in the Premises, but Tenant shall not be required to make structural changes unless structural changes are related to or required by Tenant's acts or use of the Premises or by improvements made by or for Tenant.

ARTICLE 12

Assignment or Sublease

12.1 Tenant shall not, directly or indirectly, without the prior written consent of Landlord (which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld), assign this Lease or any interest herein or sublease the Premises or any part thereof, or permit the use or occupancy of the Premises by any person or entity other than Tenant. Tenant shall not, directly or indirectly, without the prior written consent of Landlord, pledge, morrages or hypothecate this Lease or any interest herein. This Lease shall not, nor shall any interest herein, be assignable as to the interest of Tenant involuntarily or by operation of law without the prior written consent of Landlord. Any of the foregoing acts without such prior written consent of Landlord shall be void and shall, at the option of Landlord, constitute a default that entitles Landlord to terminate this Lease. Without limiting or excluding other reasons for withholding Landlord's consent, Landlord shall have the right to withhold consent if the proposed assignee or subtenant or the use of the Premises to be made by the proposed assignee or subtenant is not consistent with the character and nature of other tenants and uses in the Building or is prohibited by this Lease or if it is not demonstrated to the satisfaction of Landlord that the proposed assignee or subtenant is financially able to perform all of the obligations of Tenant under this Lease (as evidenced by financial statements and business and credit references acceptable to Landlord). Tenant agrees that the instrument by which any assignment or sublease to which Landlord consents is accomplished shall expressly provide that the assignee or subtenant will perform all of the covenants to be performed by Tenant under this Lease (in the case of a sublease, only insofar as such covenants relate to the portion of the Premises subject to such sublease) as and when performance is due after the effective date of the assignment or sublease and that Landlord will have the right to enforce such covenants directly against such assignee or subtenant. Any purported assignment or sublease without an instrument containing the foregoing provisions shall be void. Tenant shall in all cases remain liable for the performance by any assignee or subtenant of all such covenants.

any part of the Premises, Tenant shall give written notice to Landlord identifying the intended assignee or subtenant by name and address and specifying all of the terms of the intended assignment or sublease. Tenant shall give Landlord such additional information concerning the intended assignee or subtenant (including complete financial statements and a business history) or the intended assignment or sublease (including true copies thereof) as Landlord requests. For a period of thirty (30) days after such written notice is given by Tenant, Landlord shall have the right, by giving written notice to Tenant, (a) to consent in writing to the intended assignment or sublease, unless Landlord determines not to consent, or (b) to enter into an assignment of this Lease or a sublease of the Premises, as the case may be, with Tenant upon the terms set forth in such written notice, or (c) in the case of an assignment of this Lease or a sublease for substantially the balance of the term of this Lease,

to terminate this Lease, which termination shall be effective as of the date on which the intended assignment or sublease would have been effective if Landlord had not exercised such termination right. If Landlord elects to enter into an assignment of this Lease or a sublease of the Premises or to terminate this Lease, Landlord may enter into a new lease or agreement covering the Premises or any portion thereof with the intended assignee or subtenant on such terms as Landlord and such assignee or subtenant may agree, or enter into a new lease or agreement covering the Premises or any portion thereof with any other person or entity. In such event, Tenant shall not be entitled to any portion of the profit, if any, which Landlord may realize on account of such new lease or agreement. If Landlord elects to terminate this Lease, then from and after the date of such termination, Landlord and Tenant each shall have no further obligation to the other under this Lease with respect to the Premises except for matters occurring or obligations arising hersunder prior to the date of such termination.

12.3 If Landlord consents in writing, Tenant may complete the intended assignment or sublease subject to the following covenants: (a) the assignment or sublease shall be on the same terms as set forth in the written notice given by Tenant to Landlord, (b) no assignment or sublease shall be valid and no assignee or subtenant shall take possession of the Premises or any part thereof until an executed duplicate original of such assignment or sublease, in compliance with section 12.1 hereof, has been delivered to Landlord, (c) no assignee or subtenant shall have a right further to assign or sublease, and (d) all "excess rent" (as hereinafter defined) derived from such assignment or sublease shall be paid to Landlord. Such excess rent shall be deemed to be, and shall be paid by Tenant to Landlord as, additional rent. Tenant shall pay such excess rent to Landlord immediately as and when such excess rent becomes due and payable to Tenant. As used in this section 12.3, "excess rent" shall mean the amount by which the total money and other economic consideration to be paid by the assignee or subtenant as a result of an assignment or sublease, whether denominated rent or otherwise, exceeds, in the aggregate, the total amount of rent which Tenant is obligated to pay to Landlord under this Lease (prorated to reflect the rent allocable to the portion of the Premises subject to such assignment or sublease), less only the reasonable costs paid by Tenant for additional improvements installed in the portion of the Premises subject to such assignment or sublease by Tenant at Tenant's sole cost and expense for the specific assignee or subtenant in question and reasonable leasing commissions paid by Tenant in connection with such assignment or sublease, without deduction for carrying costs due to vacancy or otherwise. Such costs of additional improvements and leasing commissions shall be amortized without interest over the term of such assignment or sublease unless, with respect to such additional improvements, such additional improvements have a useful life greater than the term of such assignment or sublease, in which case such additional improvements shall be amortized without interest over their useful life.

12.4 No assignment or sublease whatsoever shall release Tenant from Tenant's obligations and liabilities under this Lease or alter the primary liability of Tenant to pay all rent and to perform all obligations to be paid and performed by Tenant. The acceptance of rent by Landlord from any other person or entity shall not be deemed to be a waiver by Landlord of any provision of this lease. Consent to one assignment or sublease shall not be deemed consent to any subsequent assignment or sublease. If any

assignee, subtenant or successor of Tenant defaults in the performance of any obligation to be performed by Tenant under this Lease, Landlord may proceed directly against Tenant without the necessity of exhausting remedies against such assignee, subtenant or successor. Landlord may consent to subsequent assignments or subleases or amendments or modifications to this Lease with assignees, subtenants or successors of Tenant, without notifying Tenant or any successor of Tenant and without obtaining any consent thereto from Tenant or any successor of Tenant, and such action shall not release Tenant from liability under this Lease.

12.5 If Tenant assigns this Lease or sublets the Premises or requests the consent of Landlord to any assignment, subletting, hypothecation or other action requiring the consent of Landlord under Article 12 hereof, then Tenant shall pay to Landlord promptly upon demand, as additional rent due hereunder, Landlord's standard processing fee then in effect and Landlord's reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in connection therewith.

ARTICLE 13

Rules and Regulations

13.1 Tenant shall faithfully observe and comply with the rules and regulations (the "Rules and Regulations") set forth in Exhibit B attached hereto and, after notice thereof, all modifications thereof and additions thereto from time to time made in writing by Landlord. If there is any conflict, this Lease shall prevail over the Rules and Regulations and any modifications thereof or additions thereto. Landlord shall not be liable to Tenant or responsible for the noncompliance by any other tenant or occupant of the Building with any Rules and Regulations.

ARTICLE 14

Entry by Landlord

14.1 Landlord shall have the right to enter the Premises at any time to (a) inspect the Premises, (b) exhibit the Premises to prospective purchasers, lenders or tenants, (c) determine whether Tenant is performing all of Tenant's obligations, (d) supply any service to be provided by Landlord, (e) post notices of nonresponsibility, and (f) investigate and perform tests to determine Tenant's compliance with Article 22 hereof and (g) make any repairs to the Premises, or make any repairs to any adjoining space or utility services, or make any repairs, alterations or improvements to any other portion of the Building, provided all such work shall be done as promptly as reasonably practicable and so as to cause as little interference to Tenant as reasonably practicable. Tenant waives all claims for damages for any injury or inconvenience to or interference with Tenant's business, any loss of occupancy or quiet enjoyment of the Premises or any other loss occasioned by such entry. All locks for all doors in, on or about the Premises (excluding Tenant's vaults, safes and similar special security areas designated in writing by Tenant) shall be keyed to the master system for the Building. Landlord shall at all times have a key to unlock all such doors and Landlord shall have the right to use any and all means which Landlord may deem proper to open such doors in an emergency to obtain entry to the Premises. Any entry to the Premises obtained by Landlord by any of such means shall not under any circumstances be construed or deemed to be a forcible or unlawful entry into or a detainer of the Premises or an eviction, actual or constructive, of Tenant from the Premises or any portion thereof.

ARTICLE 15

Events of Default and Remedies

- 15.1 The occurrence of any one or more of the following events ("Event of Default") shall constitute a breach of this Lease by Tenant:
- (a) Tenant fails to pay any Interim Rent or any Base Rent or additional monthly rent under section 3.1 hereof as and when such rent becomes due and payable and such failure continues for more than three (3) days after Landlord gives written notice thereof to Tenant; provided, however, that after the second such failure in a calendar year, only the passage of time, but no further notice, shall be required to establish an Event of Default in the same calendar year; or
- (b) Tenant fails to pay any additional rent or other amount of money or charge payable by Tenant hereunder as and when such additional rent or amount or charge becomes due and payable and such failure continues for more than ten (10) days after Landlord gives written notice thereof to Tenant; provided, however, that after the second such failure in a calendar year, only the passage of time, but no further notice, shall be required to establish an Event of Default in the same calendar year; or
- (c) Tenant fails to perform or breaches any other agreement or covenant of this Lease to be performed or observed by Tenant as and when performance or observance is due and such failure or breach continues for more than ten (10) days after Landlord gives written notice thereof to Tenant; provided, however, that if, by the nature of such agreement or covenant, such failure or breach cannot reasonably be cured within such period of ten (10) days, an Event of Default shall not exist as long as Tenant commences with due diligence and dispatch the curing of such failure or breach within such period of ten (10) days and, having so commenced, thereafter prosecutes with diligence and dispatch and completes the curing of such failure or breach; or
- (d) Tenant (i) is generally not paying its debts as they become due, (ii) files, or consents by answer or otherwise to the filing against it of, a petition for relief or reorganization or arrangement or any other petition in bankruptcy or for liquidation or to take advantage of any bankruptcy, insolvency or other debtors' relief law of any jurisdiction, (iii) makes an assignment for the benefit of its creditors, (iv) consents to the appointment of a custodian, receiver, trustee or other officer with similar powers of Tenant or of any substantial part of Tenant's property, or (v) takes action for the purpose of any of the foregoing; or
- (e) Without consent by Tenant, a court or government authority enters an order, and such order is not vacated within thirty (30) days, (i) appointing a custodian, receiver, trustee or other officer with similar powers with respect to Tenant or with respect to any substantial part of Tenant's property, or (ii) constituting an order for relief or approving a petition for relief or reorganization or arrangement or any other petition in bankruptcy or for liquidation or to take advantage of any bankruptcy, insolvency or other debtors' relief law of any jurisdiction, or (iii) ordering the dissolution, winding-up or liquidation of Tenant; or
- (f) This Lease or any estate of Tenant hereunder is levied upon under any attachment or execution and such attachment or execution is not vacated within thirty (30) days; or

- (g) Tenant abandons the Premises.
- 15.2 if an Event of Default occurs, Landlord shall have the right at any time to give a written termination notice to Tenant and, on the date specified in such notice, Tenant's right to possession shall terminate and this Lease shall terminate. Upon such termination, Landlord shall have the right to recover from Tenant:
- (a) The worth at the time of award of all unpaid rent which had been earned at the time of termination;
- (b) The worth at the time of award of the amount by which all unpaid rent which would have been earned after termination until the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that Tenant proves could have been reasonably avoided;
- (c) The worth at the time of award of the amount by which all unpaid rent for the balance of the term of this Lease after the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that Tenant proves could be reasonably avoided; and
- (d) All other amounts necessary to compensate Landlord for all the detriment proximately caused by Tenant's failure to perform all of tenants's obligations under this Lease or which in the ordinary course of things would be likely to result therefrom. The "worth at the time of award" of the amounts referred to in clauses (a) and (b) above shall be computed by allowing interest at the maximum annual interest rate allowed by law for business loans (not primarily for personal, family or household purposes) not exempt from the usury law at the time of termination or, if there is no such maximum annual interest rate, at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum. The "worth at the time of award" of the amount referred to in clause (c) above shall be computed by discounting such amount at the discount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco at the time of award plus one percent (1%). For the purpose of determining unpaid rent under clauses (a), (b) and (c) above, the rent reserved in this Lease shall be deemed to be the total rent payable by Tenant under Articles 3 and 5 hereof.
- 15.3 Even though Tenant has breached this Lease, this Lease shall continue in effect for so long as Landlord does not terminate Tenant's right to possession, and Landlord shall have the right to enforce all its rights and remedies under this Lease, including the right to recover all rent as it becomes due under this Lease. Acts of maintenance or preservation or efforts to relet the Premises or the appointment of a receiver upon initiative of Landlord to protect Landlord's interest under this Lease shall not constitute a termination of Tenant's right to possession unless written notice of termination is given by Landlord to Tenant.
- 15.4 The remedies provided for in this Lease are in addition to all other remedies available to Landlord at law or in equity by statute or otherwise.
- by Tenant under this Lease shall be at Tenant's sole cost and expense and without any abatement of rent. If Tenant fails to pay any sum of money to be paid by Tenant or to perform any other act to be performed by Tenant under this Lease, Landlord shall have the right, but shall not be obligated, and without waiving or releasing Tenant from any obligations of Tenant, to make any such payment or to perform any such other act on behalf of Tenant in accordance

with this Lease. All sums so paid by Landlord and all necessary incidental costs shall be deemed additional rent hereunder and shall be payable by Tenant to Landlord on demand, together with interest on all such sums from the date of expenditure by Landlord to the date of repayment by Tenant at the maximum annual interest rate allowed by law for business loans (not primarily for personal, family or household purposes) not exempt from the usury law at the date of expenditure or, if there is no such maximum annual interest rate, at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum. Landlord shall have, in addition to all other rights and remedies of Landlord, the same rights and remedies in the event of the non-payment of such sums plus interest by Tenant as in the case of default by Tenant in the payment of rent.

15.6 If Tenant abandons or surrenders the Premises, or is dispossessed by process of law or otherwise, any movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures or personal property belonging to Tenant and left in the Premises shall be deemed to be abandoned, at the option of Landlord, and Landlord shall have the right to sell or otherwise dispose of such personal property in any commercially reasonable manner.

ARTICLE 16

Damage or Destruction

16.1 If the Building or the Premises, or any part thereof, is damaged by fire or other casualty before the Commencement Date or during the term of this Lease, and this Lease is not terminated pursuant to section 16.2 hereof, Landlord shall repair such damage and restore the Building and the Premises to substantially the same condition in which the Building and the Premises existed before the occurrence of such fire or other casualty and this Lease shall, subject to this section 16.1, remain in full force and effect. If such fire or other casualty damages the Premises or common areas of the Building necessary for Tenant's use and occupancy of the Premises and if such damage is not the result of the negligence or willful misconduct of Tenant or Tenant's agents, officers, employees, contractors, licensees or invitees, then, during the period the Premises are rendered unusable by such damage, Tenant shall be entitled to a reduction in Base Rent in the proportion that the area of the Premises rendered unusable by such damage bears to the total area of the Premises. Landlord shall not be obligated to repair any damage to, or to make any replacement of, any movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures or personal property in the Premises. Tenant shall, at Tenant's sole cost and expense, repair and replace all such movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures and personal property. Such repair and replacement by Tenant shall be done in accordance with Article 9 hereof. Tenant hereby waives California Civil Code sections 1932(2) and 1933(4).

16.2 If the Building or the Premises, or any part thereof, is damaged by fire or other casualty before the Commencement Date or during the term of this Lease and (a) such fire or other casualty occurs during the last twelve (12) months of the term of this Lease and the repair and restoration work to be performed by Landlord in accordance with section 16.1 hereof cannot, as reasonably estimated by Landlord, be completed within two (2) months after the occurrence of such fire or other casualty, or (b) the insurance proceeds received by Landlord in respect of such damage are not adequate to pay the entire cost, as reasonably estimated by Landlord, of the repair and restoration work to be performed by

Landlord in accordance with section 16.1 hereof, or (c) the repair and restoration work to be performed by Landlord in accordance with section 16.1 hereof cannot, as reasonably estimated by Landlord, be completed within six (6) months after the occurrence of such fire or other casualty, then, in any such event, Landlord shall have the right, by giving written notice to Tenant within sixty (60) days after the occurrence of such fire or other casualty, to terminate this Lease as of the date of such notice. If Landlord does not exercise the right to terminate this Lease in accordance with this section 16.2, Landlord shall repair such damage and restore the Building and the Premises in accordance with section 16.1 hereof and this Lease shall, subject to section 16.1 hereof, remain in full force and effect. A total destruction of the Building shall automatically terminate this Lease effective as of the date of such total destruction.

ARTICLE 17

Eminent Domain

17.1 Landlord shall have the right to terminate this Lease if any part (but less than all) of the Premises or any substantial part of the Building (whether or not it includes the Premises) is taken by exercise of the power of eminent domain before the Commencement Date or during the term of this Lease. Tenant shall have the right to terminate this Lease if a substantial portion of the Premises is taken by exercise of the power of eminent domain before the Commencement Date or during the term of this Lease and the remaining portion of the Premises is not reasonably suitable for Tenant's purposes. In each such case, Landlord or Tenant shall exercise such termination right by giving written notice to the other within thirty (30) days after the date of such taking. If either Landlord or Tenant exercises such right to terminate this Lease in accordance with this section 17.1, this Lease shall terminate as of the date of such taking. If neither Landlord nor Tenant exercises such right to terminate this Lease in accordance with this section 17.1, this Lease shall terminate as to the portion of the Premises so taken as of the date of such taking and shall remain in full force and effect as to the portion of the Premises not so taken, and the Base Rent and Tenant's Percentage Share shall be reduced as of the date of such taking in the proportion that the area of the Premises so taken bears to the total area of the Premises. If all of the Premises is taken by exercise of the power of eminent domain before the Commencement Date or during the term of this Lease, this Lease shall terminate as of the date of such taking.

17.2 If all or any part of the Premises is taken by exercise of the power of eminent domain, all awards, compensation, damages, income, rent and interest payable in connection with such taking shall, except as expressly set forth in this section 17.2, be paid to and become the property of Landlord, and Tenant hereby assigns to Landlord all of the foregoing. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Tenant shall have no claim against Landlord or the entity exercising the power of eminent domain for the value of the leasehold estate created by this Lease or any unexpired term of this Lease. Tenant shall have the right to claim and receive directly from the entity exercising the power of eminent domain only the share of any award determined to be owing to Tenant for the taking of improvements installed in the portion of the Premises so taken by Tenant at Tenant's sole cost and expense based on the unamortized cost actually paid by Tenant for such improvements, for the taking of Tenant's movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures

and personal property, for loss of goodwill, for interference with or interruption of Tenant's business, or for removal and relocation expenses.

- 17.3 Notwithstanding sections 17.1 and 17.2 hereof to the contrary, if the use of all or any part of the Premises is taken by exercise of the power of eminent domain during the term of this Lease on a temporary basis for a period less than the term of this Lease remaining after such taking, this Lease shall continue in full force and effect, Tenant shall continue to pay all of the rent and to perform all of the covenants of Tenant in accordance with this Lease, to the extent reasonably practicable under the circumstances, and the condemnation proceeds in respect of such temporary taking shall be paid to Tenant.
- 17.4 As used in this Article 17, a "taking" means the acquisition of all or part of the Premises for a public use by exercise of the power of eminent domain or voluntary conveyance in lieu thereof and the taking shall be considered to occur as of the earlier of the date on which possession of the Premises (or part so taken) by the entity exercising the power of eminent domain is authorized as stated in an order for possession or the date on which title to the Premises (or part so taken) vests in the entity exercising the power of eminent domain. Tenant hereby waives California Code of Civil Procedure sections 1265.110 through 1265.160.

ARTICLE 18

Subordination, Merger and Sale

- 18.1 This Lease shall be subject and subordinate at all times to the lien of all mortgages and deeds of trust securing any amount or amounts whatsoever which may now exist or hereafter be placed on or against the Building or on or against Landlord's interest or estate therein, all without the necessity of having further instruments executed by Tenant to effect such subordination. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a foreclosure of any such mortgage or deed of trust or of any other action or proceeding for the enforcement thereof, or of any sale thereunder, this Lease shall not be terminated or extinguished, nor shall the rights and possession of Tenant hereunder be disturbed, if no Event of Default then exists under this Lease, and Tenant shall attorn to the person who acquires Landlord's interest hereunder through any such mortgage or deed of trust. Tenant agrees to execute, acknowledge and deliver upon demand such further instruments evidencing such subordination of this Lease to the lien of all such mortgages and deeds of trust as may reasonably be required by Landlord, but Tenant's covenant to subordinate this Lease to mortgages or deeds of trust hereafter executed is conditioned upon each such senior mortgage or deed of trust, or a separate subordination agreement, containing the commitments specified in the preceding sentence.
- 18.2 The voluntary or other surrender of this Lease by Tenant, or a mutual cancellation thereof, shall not work a merger and shall, at the option of Landlord, terminate all or any existing subleases or subtenancies or operate as an assignment to Landlord of any or all such sub-leases or subtenancies.
- 18.3 If the original Landlord hereunder, or any successor owner of the Building, sells or conveys the Building, all liabilities and obligations on the part of the original Landlord, or such successor owner, under this Lease accruing after such sale

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or conveyance shall terminate and the original Landlord, or such successor owner, shall automatically be released therefrom, and thereupon all such liabilities and obligations shall be binding upon the new owner. Tenant agrees to attorn to such new owner.

ARTICLE 19

Estoppel Certificate

19.1 At any time and from time to time, Tenant shall, within ten (10) days after written request by Landlord, execute, acknowledge and deliver to Landlord a certificate certifying: (a) that this Lease is unmodified and in full force and effect (or, if there have been modifications, that this Lease is in full force and effect as modified, and stating the date and nature of each modification; (b) the Commencement Date and the Expiration Date determined in accordance with Article 2 hereof and the date, if any, to which all rent and other sums payable hereunder have been paid; (c) that no notice has been received by Tenant of any default by Tenant hereunder which has not been cured, except as to defaults specified in such certificate; (d) that Landlord is not in default under this Lease, except as to defaults specified in such certificate; and (e) such other matters as may be reasonably requested by Landlord or any actual or prospective purchaser or mortgage lender. Any such certificate may be relied upon by Landlord and any actual or prospective purchaser or mortgage lender of the Building or any part thereof. At any time and from time to time, Tenant shall, within ten (10) days after written request by Landlord, deliver to Landlord copies of all current financial statements (including, without limitation, a balance sheet, an income statement, and an accumulated retained earnings statement), annual reports, and other financial and operating information and data of Tenant prepared by Tenant in the course of Tenant's business. Unless available to the public, Landlord shall disclose such financial statements, annual reports and other information or data only to actual or prospective purchasers or mortgage lenders of the Building or any part thereof, and otherwise keep them confidential unless other disclosure is required by Law.

ARTICLE 20

Holding Over

20.1 If, without objection by Landlord, Tenant holds possession of the Premises after expiration of the term of this Lease, Tenant shall become a tenant from month to month upon the terms herein specified but at a Base Rent equal to one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the Base Rent in effect at the expiration of the term of this Lease pursuant to Article 3 hereof, payable in advance on or before the first day of each month. Such month to month tenancy may be terminated by either Landlord or Tenant by giving thirty (30) days' written notice of termination to the other at any time.

ARTICLE 21

Security Deposit

21.1 Upon signing this Lease, Tenant shall pay to Landlord (a) an amount equal to the Base Rent for the first month of the

term of this Lease, which amount Landlord shall apply to the Base Rent for such first month, and (b) the amount of the deposit specified in the Basic Lease Information (the "Deposit"). The Deposit shall be held by Landlord as security for the performance by Tenant of all of the covenants of this Lease to be performed by Tenant, and Tenant shall not be entitled to interest thereon. Landlord shall have no obligation to hold the Deposit in a separate account and may commingle the Deposit with funds in any other account maintained by Landlord. If Tenant fails to perform any of the covenants of this Lease to be performed by Tenant, then Landlord shall have the right, but no obligation, to apply the Deposit, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to cure any such failure by Tenant. If Landlord applies the Deposit or any part thereof to cure any such failure by Tenant, then Tenant shall immediately pay to Landlord the sum necessary to restore the Deposit to the full amount required by this section 21.1. Any remaining portion of the Deposit shall be returned to Tenant upon termination of this Lease. Upon termination of the original Landlord's or any successor owner's interest in the Premises or the Building, the original Landlord or such successor owner shall be released from further liability with respect to the Deposit upon the original Landlord's or such successor owner's complying with California Civil Code section 1950.7

ARTICLE 22

Hazardous Materials

- 22.1 As used herein, the term "Hazardous Material" means any hazardous or toxic substance, material or waste which is or becomes regulated by any local governmental authority, the State of California or the United States Government. The term "Hazardous Material" includes any material or substance which is (i) defined as a "hazardous waste," under sections 25515, 25117 or 25122.7, or listed pursuant to section 25140, of the California Health and Safety Code, Division 20, Chapter 6.5 (Hazardous Waste Control Law), (ii) defined as a "hazardous substance" under section 25316 of the California Health and Safety Code, Division 2, Chapter 6.8 (Carpenter-Presly-Tanner Hazardous Substance Account Act), (iii) defined as a "hazardous material," "hazardous substance" or "hazardous waste" under section 25501 of the California Health and Safety Code, Division 20, Chapter 6.95 (Hazardous Substances), (iv) petroleum, (v) asbestos, (vi) designated as a "hazardous substances" pursuant to section 331 of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. section 1317,) (vii) defined as a "hazardous waste" pursuant to section 1004 of the Federal Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. section 6901, et seq. (42 U.S.C. section 6903), or (ix) defined as a "Hazardous substance" pursuant to section 101 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (42 U.S.C. section 9601, et seq.).
- 22.2 As used herein, the term "Environmental Requirements" means all laws, ordinances, rules, regulations, orders and other requirements of any government or public authority now in force or which may hereafter be in force relating to protection of human health or the environment, including all requirements pertaining to reporting, licensing, permitting, investigation and remediation of emissions, discharges, storage, disposal or release of Hazardous Materials and all requirements pertaining to the protection of the health and safety of employees or the public.
- 22.3 Tenant shall not permit or conduct the handling, use, generation, treatment, storage or disposal on, in or about the

Premises or the Building of any Hazardous Material without the prior written consent of Landlord. Any request by Tenant for such consent by Landlord shall be in writing and shall demonstrate to the reasonable satisfaction of Landlord that such Hazardous Material is necessary to the business of Tenant and will be handled, used, generated, treated, stored or disposed of in a manner that complies with all Environmental Requirements. Any such handling, use, generation, treatment, storage or disposal of any Hazardous Material permitted by Landlord hereunder shall be in compliance with all Environmental Requirements.

- 22.4 Tenant shall, within five (5) days after the receipt thereof, give written notice to Landlord of any notice or other communication regarding any (a) actual or alleged violation of Environmental Requirements by Tenant or with respect to the Premises or the Building, (b) actual or threatened migration of Hazardous Material from the Premises or the Building, or (c) the existence of Hazardous Material in or on the Premises or the Building or regarding any actual or threatened investigation, inquiry, lawsuit, claim, citation, directive, summons, proceeding, complaint, notice, order, writ or injunction relating to any of the foregoing.
- 22.5 Tenant shall indemnify and defend Landlord against and hold Landlord harmless from all claims, demands, liabilities, damages, fines, encumbrances, liens, losses, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements, and costs and expenses of investigation, arising from or related to the existence on or after the Commencement Date of Hazardous Material in or on the Premises (or the Building if resulting from the acts or omissions of Tenant's agents, servants, employees, invitees or licensees) or the actual or threatened migration on or after the Commencement Date of Hazardous Material from the Premises (or the Building if resulting from the acts or omissions of Tenant's employees, agents, servants, invitees or licensees) or the existence on or after the Commencement Date of a violation of Environmental Requirements by Tenant or with respect to the Premises. The obligations of Tenant under this section 22.5 shall not be affected by any investigation by or on behalf of Landlord or by any information which Landlord may have or obtain with respect thereto. Tenant shall, to the reasonable satisfaction of Landlord, perform all remedial actions necessary to remove any Hazardous Material in or on the Premises on or after the Commencement Date or to remedy actual or threatened migration from the Premises of any Hazardous Material or to remedy any actual or threatened violation of Environmental Requirements, provided such remedial action is required under Environmental Requirements. This section 22.5 shall survive termination of this Lease.

ARTICLE 23

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23.1 The waiver by Landlord or Tenant of any breach of any covenant in this Lease shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any subsequent breach of the same or any other covenant in this Lease, nor shall any custom or practice which may grow up between Landlord and Tenant in the administration of this Lease be construed to waive or to lessen the right of Landlord or Tenant to insist upon the performance by Landlord or Tenant in strict accordance with this Lease. The subsequent acceptance of rent hereunder by Landlord or the payment of rent by Tenant shall not waive any preceding breach by Tenant of any covenant in this Lease, nor cure

any Event of Default, nor waive any forfeiture of this Lease or unlawful detainer action, other than the failure of Tenant to pay the particular rent so accepted, regardless of Landlord's or Tenant's knowledge of such preceding breach at the time of acceptance or payment of such rent.

ARTICLE 24

<u>Notices</u>

24.1 All requests, approvals, consents, notices and other communications given by Landlord or Tenant under this Lease shall be properly given only if made in writing and either deposited in the United States mail, postage prepaid, certified with return receipt requested, or delivered by hand (which may be through a messenger or recognized delivery or courier service) and addressed as follows: To Landlord at the address of Landlord specified in the Basic Lease Information, or at such other place as Landlord may from time to time designate in a written notice to Tenant; to Tenant, before the Commencement Date, at the address of Tenant specified in the Basic Lease Information, and after the Commencement Date, at the Premises, or at such other place as Tenant may from time to time designate in a written notice to Landlord; and to the guarantor(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information at the address of such guarantor(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information, or at such other place as such guarantor(s) may from time to time designate in a written notice to Landlord. Such requests, approvals, consents, notices and other communications shall be effective on the date of receipt (evidenced by the certified mail receipt) if mailed or on the date of delivery if hand delivered.

ARTICLE 25

Kiscellaneous

25.1 The words "Landlord" and "Tenant" as used herein shall include the plural as well as the singular. The words "include," "includes" and "including shall be deemed to be followed by the phrase "without limitation." Tenant shall indemnify and defend Landlord against and hold Landlord harmless from all claims, demands, liabilities, damages, losses, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements, arising out of or resulting from any failure by Tenant to perform any of its obligations or any breach by Tenant of any of its representations or warranties in accordance with this Lease. If there is more than one Tenant, the obligations hereunder imposed upon Tenant shall be joint and several. Time is of the essence of this Lease and each and all of its provisions. Submission of this instrument for examination or signature by Tenant does not constitute a reservation of or option for lease, and it is not effective as a lease or otherwise until execution and delivery by both Landlord and Tenant. Subject to Article 12 hereof, this Lease shall benefit and bind Landlord and Tenant and the personal representatives, heirs, successors and assigns of Landlord and Tenant. Tenant shall not use the name of the Building for any purpose whatsoever other than as the address of Tenant at the Premises. If any provision of this Lease is determined to be illegal or unenforceable, such determination shall not affect any other provision of this Lease and all such other provisions shall remain in full force and effect. If Tenant requests the consent or approval of Landlord to any assignment, sublease or other action by Tenant, Tenant shall

- pay to Landlord on demand, as additional rent, all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements, incurred by Landlord in connection therewith. This lease shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California.
- 25.2 If there is any legal action or proceeding between Landlord and Tenant to enforce this Lease or to protect or establish any right or remedy under this Lease, the unsuccessful party to such action or proceeding shall pay to the prevailing party all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements, incurred by such prevailing party in such action or proceeding and in any appeal in connection therewith. If such prevailing party recovers a judgment in any such action, proceeding or appeal, such costs, expenses and attorneys' fees and disbursements shall be included in and as a part of such judgment.
- 25.3 Tenant shall cause the guarantor(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information to execute the Continuing Lease Guaranty attached to this Lease. The Continuing Lease Guaranty, Exhibit A (Plan(s) Outlining the Premises), and Exhibit B (Rules and Regulations) are attached to and made a part of this Lease.
- 25.4 Tenant warrants and represents to Landlord that Tenant has negotiated this Lease directly with the real estate broker(s) specified in the <u>Basic Lease Information</u> and has not authorized or employed, or acted by implication to authorize or to employ, any other real estate broker or salesman to act for Tenant in connection with this lease.
- 25.5 If Tenant is a corporation, Tenant and each person executing this Lease on behalf of Tenant represents and warrants to Landlord that (a) Tenant is duly incorporated and validly existing under the laws of its state of incorporation, (b) Tenant is qualified to do business in California, (c) Tenant has full corporate right, power and authority to enter into this Lease and to perform all of Tenant's obligations hereunder, and (d) each person signing this Lease on behalf of the corporation is duly and validly authorized to do so. Concurrently with signing this Lease, Tenant shall deliver to Landlord a true and correct copy of resolutions duly adopted by the board of directors of Tenant, certified by the secretary of Tenant to be true and correct, unmodified and in full force, which authorize and approve this Lease and authorize each person signing this Lease on behalf of Tenant to do so.
- 25.6 Landlord shall have the right, at any time and from time to time before the Commencement Date and during the term of this Lease, by giving at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice to Tenant, to substitute other space in the Building (the "Substitute Premises") for the Premises and to relocate Tenant to the Substitute Premises. Landlord shall designate the effective date for the substitution of the Substitute Premises for the Premises and the relocation of Tenant to the Substitute Premises in such notice. The area of the Substitute Premises shall be approximately comparable to the area of the Premises. Landlord shall, at Landlord's expense before such effective date, construct and install in the Substitute Premises improvements substantially similar in quality and quantity to the improvements in the Premises. Landlord shall pay the reasonable costs of moving Tenant's movable furniture, equipment, trade fixtures and personal property from the Premises to the Substitute Premises. As of the effective date for the substitution of the Substitute Premises for the Premises and the relocation of Tenant to the Substitute

Premises, Tenant shall vacate the Premises and move to the Substitute Premises, and the Substitute Premises shall be substituted for the Premises under this Lease. Landlord and Tenant each shall, promptly after such effective date, execute and deliver to the other an amendment to this Lease which sets forth the substitution of the Substitute Premises for the Premises, with an appropriate new Exhibit A, and the effective date of such substitution, but the Substitute Premises shall be substituted for the Premises on such effective date whether or not such amendment is executed.

25.7 There are no oral agreements between Landlord and Tenant affecting this Lease, and this lease supersedes and cancels any and all previous negotiations, arrangements, brochures, offers, agreements and understandings, oral or written, if any, between Landlord and Tenant or displayed by Landlord to Tenant with respect to the subject matter of this Lease, the Premises or the Building. There are no representations between Landlord and Tenant or between any real estate broker and Tenant other than those expressly set forth in this Lease and all reliance with respect to any representations is solely upon representations expressly set forth in this Lease. This Lease may not be amended or modified in any respect whatsoever except by and instrument in writing signed by Landlord and Tenant.

25.8 Tenant acknowledges that insofar as Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. ("Wells Fargo") is Landlord under this Lease, Wells Fargo is acting as a fiduciary and not its corporate capacity. With respect to Wells Fargo, Tenant agrees to look solely to the assets held by Wells Fargo in such fiduciary capacity for satisfaction of any claim of Tenant.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Landlord and Tenant have executed this Lease as of the date first hereinabove written.

> Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as Trustee For the Clara Poppic Trust

> > Schulman

CONTINUING LEASE GUARANTY

THIS GUARANTY, made as of the date specified in the Basic Lease Information, by and between the guarantor(s) specified in the Basic Lease Information ("Guarantor") and the landlord specified in the Basic Lease Information ("Landlord"),

WITNESSETH:

- 1. For valuable consideration, receipt of which is acknowledged, and to induce Landlord to enter into the Lease with Tenant, Guarantor hereby absolutely, unconditionally and irrevocably guarantees to Landlord, and agrees fully to pay, perform and discharge, as and when payment, performance and discharge are due, all of the covenants, obligations and liabilities of Tenant under the Lease and all amendments modifications, renewals, extensions, supplements, substitutions and replacements of the Lease (the "Guaranteed Obligations"). Each individual Guarantor under this Guaranty shall be jointly and severally liable for the Guaranteed Obligations. The obligations of Guarantor under this Guaranty shall be absolute, unconditional and irrevocable and shall continue and remain in full force and effect until all of the Guaranteed Obligations have been fully paid, performed and discharged.
- The obligations of Guarantor under this Guaranty shall not be affected, modified or impaired by the occurrence of any of the following events, whether or not with notice to, or the consent of, Guarantor: (a) the waiver, surrender, compromise, settlement, release or termination of any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations; (b) the failure to give notice to Guarantor of the occurrence of an event of default under the Guaranteed Obligations; (c) the extension of the time for the payment, performance or discharge of any of all of the Guaranteed Obligations; (d) the amendment or modification (whether material or otherwise) of the Lease or the Guaranteed Obligations in any respect; (e) any failure, omission, delay or lack on the part of Landlord to enforce, assert or exercise any right, power or remedy conferred on Landlord under the Lease; (f) the voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution, sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets, marshalling of assets and liabilities, receivership, insolvency, bankruptcy, assignment for the benefit of creditors, reorganization, arrangement, composition with creditors or adjustment of debts, or other similar proceedings affecting Tenant or Guarantor of any of the assets of either of them; (g) the release or discharge by operation of law of Tenant from the payment, performance or discharge of any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations; (h) the release or discharge by operation of law of Guarantor from any or all of the obligations of Guarantor under this Guaranty; or (i) the invalidity or unenforceability of any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations. Guarantor acknowledges that Landlord would not enter into the Lease without this Guaranty and that Landlord is relying on this Guaranty.
- 3. The obligations of Guarantor under this Guaranty are independent of the Guaranteed Obligations. Guarantor agrees that Landlord shall have the right to proceed against Guarantor directly and independently of Tenant. A separate action may be brought and prosecuted against Guarantor whether or not an action is brought against Tenant or Tenant is joined in any such action. Guarantor authorizes Landlord and Tenant, without notice to, demand of, or consent from Guarantor and without releasing or affecting

Guarantor's liability under this Guaranty, from time to time to amend, modify, renew, extends, supplement or replace the Lease or the Guaranteed Obligations or otherwise change the terms of the Lease or the Guaranteed Obligations, to take and hold security for the Guaranteed Obligations, and to enforce, waive, surrender, impair, comprise or release any such security or any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations or any person or entity liable for any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations. Guarantor shall be and remain bound under this Guaranty notwithstanding any such act or omission by Tenant or Landlord. Guarantor waives all rights under section 2845 of the California Civil Code and waives the right to require Landlord to proceed against Tenant, to proceed against or exhaust any security held by Landlord, or to pursue any other remedy in Landlord's power. Landlord shall have the right to exercise any right or remedy it may have against Tenant or any security held by Landlord. Guarantor waives all rights under section 2849 of the California Civil Code and waives the right, if any, to the benefit of, or to direct the application of, any security held by Landlord. Guarantor waives (a) any defense arising out of any alteration of the Guaranteed Obligations, (b) any defense arising out of the absence, impairment or loss of any right of reimbursement or subrogation or other right or remedy of Guarantor against Tenant or any security held by Landlord, and (c) any defense arising by reason of any disability or other defense of Tenant or by reason of the cessation or reduction from any cause whatsoever of the liability of Tenant other than full payment, performance and discharge of the Guaranteed Obligations. The cessation or reduction of the liability of Tenant for any reason other than full payment, performance and discharge of the Guaranteed Obligations shall not release or affect in any way the liability of Guarantor

- 4. If Tenant becomes insolvent or is adjudicated bankrupt or files a petition for reorganization, arrangement, composition or similar relief under any present or future provision of the Federal Bankruptcy Code, or if such a petition is filed against Tenant, or Tenant makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, and in any such proceeding any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations are terminated or rejected or any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations are modified or abrogated, Guarantor agrees that Guarantor's liability hereunder shall not thereby be affected or modified and such liability shall continue in full force and effect as if no such action or proceeding had occurred. This Guaranty shall continue to be effective or be reinstated, as the case may be, if any payment of the Guaranteed Obligations must be returned by Landlord upon the insolvency, bankruptcy or reorganization of Tenant, Guarantor, or otherwise, as though such payment had not been made.
- 5. Guarantor assumes the responsibility for being and keeping Guarantor informed of the financial condition of Tenant and of all other circumstances bearing upon the risk of failure to pay, perform or discharge any of the Guaranteed Obligations which diligent inquiry would reveal, and Guarantor agrees that Landlord has no duty to advise Guarantor of information known to Landlord regarding such condition or any such circumstance. Guarantor acknowledges that repeated and successive demands may be made and payments or performance made hereunder in response to such demands as and when, from time to time, Tenant defaults in the payment, performance or discharge of the Guaranteed Obligations. Notwithstanding any such payments and performance hereunder, this Guaranty shall remain in full force and effect and shall apply to any and all subsequent defaults by Tenant. It is not necessary for

Landlord to inquire into the capacity, authority or powers of Tenant or the partners, directors, officers, employees or agents acting or purporting to act on behalf of Tenant, and all of the Guaranteed Obligations made or created in reliance upon the purported exercise of such powers shall be guaranteed hereunder. Guarantor hereby subordinates all indebtedness of Tenant to Guarantor now or hereafter held by Guarantor to all indebtedness of Tenant to Landlord. If requested by Landlord, Guarantor shall collect, enforce and receive all such indebtedness of Tenant to Guarantor as trustee for Landlord and Guarantor shall pay such indebtedness to Landlord on account of the indebtedness of Tenant to Landlord, but without otherwise reducing or affecting in any manner the liability of Guarantor under this Guaranty.

If Tenant and Guarantor fail to pay, perform and discharge, as and when payment, performance and discharge are due, all of the Guaranteed Obligations, Landlord shall have the right, but no obligation, and without releasing Tenant or Guarantor from any of the Guaranteed Obligations, to pay, perform and discharge any or all of the Guaranteed Obligations on behalf of Tenant and Guarantor. Guarantor shall, on demand, pay to Landlord all sums expended by Landlord in the payment, performance and discharge of the Guaranteed Obligations, together with interest on all such sums from the date of expenditure to the date all such sums are paid by Tenant or Guarantor to Landlord at the maximum annual interest rate allowed by law for business loans (not primarily for personal, family or household purposes) not exempt from the usury law on such date of expenditure, or, if there is no such maximum annual interest rate, at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum. Guarantor waives all presentments, demands for performance, notices of nonperformance, protests, notices or protest, notices of dishonor and notices of acceptance of this Guaranty. Guarantor agrees to pay all costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, which are incurred by Landlord in the enforcement of this Guaranty. If any provision of this Guaranty is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the validity or enforceability of the other provisions of this Guaranty shall not be affected. This Guaranty may not be amended or modified in any respect except by a written instrument signed by Guarantor and Landlord. As used in this Guaranty, the singular shall include the plural. This Guaranty shall bind and inure to the benefit of Guarantor and Landlord and their respective transferees, personal representatives, heirs, successors and assigns. This Guaranty shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of California.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Guarantor and Landlord have executed this Continuing Lease Guaranty as of the date first hereinabove written.

By: Hichael H	By: Sty Ser
Trender	Title: STEVEN S. SCHULMAN
	By: James Byltho
	James B. Boydstone Title: Vice President
	BY: Alenny Popphe, Co-Trustee

EXHIBIT 'A'

Not To Scale

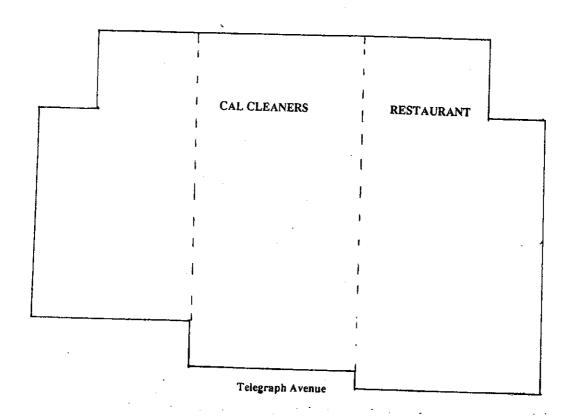








EXHIBIT "B"

Rules and Regulations

- 1. Common Areas. The sidewalks, halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators and stairways of the Building shall not be obstructed by Tenant or used for any purpose other than for ingress to and egress from the Premises. The halls, passages, exits, entrances, elevators and stairways are not for the general public and Landlord shall in all cases have the right to control and prevent access thereto of all persons (including, without limitation, messengers or delivery personnel not wearing uniforms) whose presence in the judgment of Landlord would be prejudicial to the safety, character, reputation or interests of the Building and its tenants. Neither Tenant nor any agent, employee, contractor, invitee or licensee of Tenant shall go upon the roof of the Building. Landlord shall have the right at any time, without the same constituting an actual or constructive eviction and without incurring any liability to Tenant therefor, to change the arrangement or location of entrances or passageways, doors or doorways, corridors, elevators, stairs, toilets and common areas of the Building.
- 2. Signs. No sign, placard, picture, name, advertisement or notice visible from the exterior of the Premises shall be inscribed, painted, affixed or otherwise displayed by Tenant on any part of the Building or the Premises without the prior written consent of Landlord. Landlord will adopt and furnish to tenants general guidelines relating to signs inside the Building. Tenant agrees to conform to such guidelines. All approved signs or lettering shall be printed, painted, affixed or inscribed at the expense of Tenant by a person approved by Landlord. Material visible from outside the Building will not be permitted.
- 3. Prohibited Uses. The Premises shall not be used for the storage of merchandise held for sale to the general public or for lodging. No cooking shall be done or permitted on the Premises except that private use by Tenant of microwave ovens and Underwriters' Laboratory-approved equipment for brewing coffee, tea, hot chocolate and similar beverages will be permitted, provided that such use is in accordance with all applicable federal, state and municipal laws, codes, ordinances, rules and regulations. Tenant shall not place any load on the floors of the Building exceeding fifty (50) pounds per square foot, live or dead load. Tenant shall not use electricity for lighting, machines or equipment in excess of four (4) watts per square foot.
- 4. Janitorial Service. Tenant shall not employ any person other than the janitor of Landlord for the purpose of cleaning the Premises unless otherwise agreed to by Landlord in writing. Except with the written consent of Landlord, no persons other than those approved by Landlord shall be permitted to enter the Building for the purpose of cleaning the Premises. Tenant shall not cause any unnecessary labor by reason of Tenant's carelessness or indifference in the preservation of good order and cleanliness. Landlord shall not be responsible to Tenant for any loss of property in the Premises, however occurring, or for any damage done to the effects of Tenant by the janitor or any other employee or any other person.
- 5. Keys. Landlord will furnish Tenant without charge with two (2) keys to each door lock provided in the Premises by Landlord. Landlord may make a reasonable charge for any additional keys. Tenant shall not have any such keys copied or any keys made. Tenant shall not alter any lock or install a new or additional lock or any bolt on any door of the Premises. Tenant, upon the termination of this Lease, shall deliver to Landlord all keys to doors in the Building.

- 6. Moving Procedures. Landlord shall designate appropriate entrances for deliveries or other movement to or from the Premises of equipment, materials, supplies, furniture or other property, and Tenant shall not use any other entrances for such purposes. moves shall be
- scheduled and carried out during non-business hours of the Building. All persons employed and means or methods used to move equipment, materials, supplies, furniture or other property in or out of the Building must be approved by Landlord prior to any such movement. Landlord shall have the right to prescribe the maximum weight, size and position of all equipment, materials, furniture or other property brought into the Building. Heavy objects shall, if considered necessary by Landlord, stand on a platform of such thickness as is necessary properly to distribute the weight. Landlord will not be responsible for loss of or damage to any such property from any cause, and all damage done to the Building by moving or maintaining such property shall be repaired at the expense of Tenant.
- 7. No Nuisances. Tenant shall not use or keep in the Premises or the Building any kerosene, gasoline or inflammable or combustible fluid or material other than limited quantities thereof reasonably necessary for the operation of maintenance of office equipment. Tenant shall not use any method of heating or air conditioning other than that supplied by Landlord. Tenant shall not use or keep or permit to be used or kept any foul or noxious gas or substance in the Premises, or permit or suffer the Premises to be occupied or used in a manner offensive or objectionable to Landlord or other occupants of the Building by reason of noise, odors or vibrations, or interfere in any way with other tenants or those having business in the Building, nor shall any animals be brought or kept in the Premises or the Building.
- 8. Change of Address. Landlord shall have the right, exercisable without notice and without liability to Tenant, to change the name or street address of the Building or the room or suite number of the Premises.
- 9. Business Hours, Landlord establishes the hours of 8 A.M. to 6 P.M. Monday through Friday, except union holidays and legal holidays, as reasonable and usual business hours for the purposes of section 7.1 of this Lease. If Tenant requests electricity or heat or air conditioning or any other services during any other hours or on any other days, and if Landlord is able to provide the same, Tenant shall pay Landlord such charge as Landlord shall establish from time to time for providing such services during such hours. Any such charges which Tenant is obligated to pay shall be deemed to be additional rent under this Lease.
- 10. Access to Building. Landlord reserves the right to exclude from the Building during the evening, night and early morning hours beginning at 6 P.M. and ending at 8 A.M. Monday through Friday, and at all hours on Saturdays, Sundays, union holidays and legal holidays, all persons who do not present identification acceptable to Landlord. Tenant shall provide Landlord with a list of all persons authorized by Tenant to enter the Premises and shall be liable to Landlord for all acts of such persons. Landlord shall in no case be liable for damages for any persons. Landlord shall in no case be liable for damages for any error with regard to the admission to or exclusion from the Building of any person. In the case of invasion, mob, riot, public excitement or other circumstances rendering such action advisable in Landlord's opinion, Landlord reserves the right to prevent access to the Building during the continuance of the same by such action as Landlord may deem appropriate, including closing doors.

- 11. Building Directory. The directory of the Building will be provided for the display of the name and location of Tenant and a reasonable number of the principal officers and employees of Tenant at the expense of Tenant. Landlord reserves the right to restrict the amount of directory space utilized by Tenant.
- 12. <u>Window Coverings</u>. No curtains, draperies, blinds, shutters, shades, screens or other coverings, hangings or decorations shall be attached to, hung or placed in, or used in connection with any window of the Building without the prior written consent of Landlord. In any event, with the prior written consent of Landlord, such items shall be installed on the office side of Landlord's standard window covering and shall in no way be visible from the exterior of the Building. Tenant shall keep window coverings closed when the effect of sunlight (or the lack thereof) would impose unnecessary loads on the Building's air conditioning systems.
- 13. Food and Beverages. Tenant shall not obtain for use in the Premises ice, drinking water, food, beverage, towel or other similar services, except at such reasonable hours and under such reasonable regulations as may be established by Landlord.
- 14. Procedures When Leaving. Tenant shall ensure that the doors of the Premises are closed and locked and that all water faucets, water apparatus and utilities are shut off before Tenant and its employees leave the Premises so as to prevent waste or damage. For any default or carelessness in this regard, Tenant shall be liable and pay for all damage and injuries sustained by Landlord or other tenants or occupants of the Building. multiple-tenancy floors, Tenant shall keep the doors to the Building corridors closed at all times except for ingress and egress.
- 15. <u>Bathrooms</u>. The toilet rooms, toilets, urinals, wash bowls and other apparatus shall not be used for any purpose other than that for which they were constructed, no foreign substance of any kind whatsoever shall be thrown therein, and the expense of any breakage, stoppage or damage resulting from the violation of this rule shall be paid by Tenant if caused by Tenant or its agents, employees, contractors, invitees or licensees.
- 16. Prohibited Activities. Except with the prior written consent of Landlord, Tenant shall not sell at retail newspapers, magazines, periodicals, theatre or travel tickets or any other goods or merchandise to the general public in or on the Premises, nor shall Tenant carry on or permit or allow any employee or other person to carry on the business of stenography, typewriting, printing or photocopying or any similar business in or from the Premises for the service or accommodation of occupants of any other portion of the Building, nor shall the Premises be used for manufacturing of any kind, or any business or activity other than that specifically provided for in this Lease.
- 17. No Antenna. Tenant shall not install any radio or television antenna, loudspeaker, or other device on the roof or exterior walls of the Building. No television or radio or recorder shall be played in such a manner as to cause a nuisance to any other tenant.
- 18. <u>Vehicles</u>. There shall not be used in any space, or in the public halls of the Building, either by Tenant or others, any hand trucks except those equipped with rubber tires and side guards or such other material handling equipment as Landlord approves. No

other vehicles of any kind shall be brought by Tenant into the Building or kept in or about the Premises.

- 19. Trash Removal. Tenant shall store all its trash and garbage within the Premises. No material shall be placed in the trash boxes or receptacles if such material is of such nature that it may not be disposed of in the ordinary and customary manner of removing and disposing of office building trash and garbage in the city or county in which the Building is located without being in violation of any law or ordinance governing such disposal. All garbage and refuse disposal shall be made only through entryways and elevators provided for such purposes and at such times as Landlord shall designate. Tenant shall crush and flatten all boxes, cartons and containers. Tenant shall pay extra charges for any unusual trash disposal.
- 20. No Soliciting. Canvassing, soliciting, distribution of handbills or any other written material and peddling in the Building are prohibited, and Tenant shall cooperate to prevent the same.
- 21. Services. The requirements of Tenant will be attended to only upon application in writing at the office of the Building. Personnel of Landlord shall not perform any work or do anything outside of their regular duties unless under special instructions from Landlord.
- 22. Waiver. Landlord may waive any one or more of these Rules and Regulations for the benefit of any particular tenant or tenants, but no such waiver by Landlord shall be construed as a waiver of such Rules and Regulations in favor of any other tenant or tenants, nor prevent Landlord from thereafter enforcing any such Rules and Regulations against any or all of the tenants of the Building.
- 23. Supplemental to Lease. These Rules and Regulations are in addition to, and shall not be construed to in any way modify or amend, in whole or in part, the covenants of this Lease.
- 24. Amendments and Additions. Landlord reserves the right to make such other rules and regulations, and to amend or repeal these Rules and Regulations, as in Landlord's judgment may from time to time be desirable for the safety, care and cleanliness of the Building and for the preservation of good order therein.







EXHIBIT 'C'

ADDITIONAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

OPTION:

Provided tenant is not then in default under this Lease, Tenant shall have the right to one Five (5) year option upon the same terms and conditions as in the then in effect Lease, except for rent. The termination date of the then in effect Lease by written notice. The new rent for this Option period will equal Fair Market Rent for similar space within the market area. If Landlord and Tenant cannot agree on a Fair Market Rent, the process to determine Fair Market Rent will be that which is defined in the then in effect Lease, Section #3.2(d).







EXHIBIT "B"

AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION TO LEASE

Reference is made to that certain lease dated February 1, 1994 by and between Wells Fargo, N.A., Trustee for the Clara Poppic Trust, and Michael Yi, as Lessee, which expires January 31, 1999. Said lease covers all that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley CA.

For valuable consideration, receipt of which is acknowledged, said lease is being hereby extended for an additional period of five (5) years, expiring January 31, 2004 upon the same terms and conditions otherwise in effect except as provided as follows:

- Lessee agrees to a new "Base Rent" of \$2,540.63 per month
- The new "Market Adjustment Date" shall be January 2004

All other terms of the lease dated February 1, 1994 shall remain the same, including the CPI clause (section 3.2 (a)) and the CPI adjustment date of November.

LESSEE (S):	1	LESSOR (S):	JOHN M. WARD ASSISTANT VICE PRESIDENT
Mike Yi	by	: Jun n	FARGO BANK NA. ASTRUSTEE
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	,		
DATE: 4/6/99	DATE:	4/9/99	

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420 Montgomery Street, 3rd Floor P.O. Box 63939 San Francisco, CA 94163 415 983-0701 Fax

Private Client Services
Specialty Assets - Real Estate

WELLS FARGO

March 15, 1999

Mr. Henry Poppic P. O. Box 187 San Juan Bautista, CA 95045-0187

Re:

2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley CA

Property #1930 Poppic Trust #712051

Dear Mr. Poppic:

I received your telephone call today confirming that you are in agreement over the amount that should be established for the reserves for the referenced property. I understand that you have just returned from the hospital and wish not to be disturbed so I will not telephone you. Meanwhile, I will keep you informed through written correspondence.

Cal Cleaners, the tenant at 2531 Telegraph Ave., has requested a rent reduction. I called a local real estate agent who stated that the rent Cal Cleaners is paying is at fair market level. Therefore, I propose we agree to a five year lease renewal and keep the rent at the current level for the next year (rather than a rent reduction) with CPI increases each year after the first year.

Please acknowledge your agreement to this five year lease renewal under the terms described by signing below and returning one copy of the signed letter to me. Thank you for your assistance. I hope that you are feeling better in the near future.

Sincerely.

John/M. Ward

Assistant Vice President

415/396-3019

Approved:

Henry Poppic - Co-Trustee

EXHIBIT "C"

Filed 06/24/2008

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PAL CLEANERS

ASSIGNMENT AND ASSUMPTION OF LEASE AND CONSENT OF LANDLORD

This Assignment of Lease and Consent of Landlord (the "Assignment") is entered into effective 160 / 1577, 1999 by and between Nan Y. Park ("Assignee"), Michael Yi, individually and due Cai Cieuners ("Assignor") and Welis Fargo Bank, N.A., trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), and is made with respect to the following facts and circumstances:

- A. Assignor is the tenant under that certain lease dated February 1, 1994, as emencial by that curtain Amendment and Extension to Lease (cohectively, the "Lease") by and between Assignor and Landlord concerning that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California as more particularly-described in the Lease (the "Premises").
- B. Assigner now desires to assign the Lease to Assignee, and Assignee desires to accept the assignment thereof, and Landlord desires to give its consent to said assignment and aftern the status of the Lease to Assignee, all on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

FIOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises, covenants and conditions set forth herein, the parties agree as follows:

- Assignment. Assignor hereby assigns, conveys and transfers to Assignee ail of Assignor's right, title, cenerit and interest in, to and under the Lease, and Assignee agrees to and does accept the said assignment of the Lease from Assignor. Commencing on 1/6/1/57/1/1999 (the "Transfer Date"), and for the remaining term of the Lease, Assignce hereby assumes and agrees to keep, perform and fulfill all the terms, covenants, conditions and obligations required to be kept, performed and fulfilled by the tenant under the Lease, including the making of all payments due to, or payable on bahaif of, Landlord set forth in the Lease. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any contrary provision hereof, Assignor and Assignee agree to be and remain jointly and severally liable to Landlord for the full and timely payment and performance of all obligations owing Landlord under the Lease.
- 2. Consent of Landlord. Landlord hereby consents to the assignment of the Lease set forth above to Assignee from Assignor, agrees to accept performance of to perform all Landlord covenants, promises and obligations for the benefit of Assignee as tenant under the Lease.
- Indemnification. Assignee hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold Assignor and Landord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustors, successors and/or assigns) harmiess from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignor arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising on or after the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any nazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at

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or from the Premises on or after the Transfer Date, and/pr (iii) Assignee's occupancy or use of the Premises. Assignor hereby agrees to defend, Indemnify and hold Assignee and Landford (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys and consultants fees) made against or incurred by Assignee arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising before the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Frentises before the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignor's occupancy or use of the Premises. Furthermore, both Assignor and Assignee agrice to defend (with legal counsel selected by Lanciordi, indemnify and hold harmless Landford, its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns, from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, ciaims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys) and consultants' fees; made against or incorred by candlord arising from or relating to the assignment and assumption of the Lease as described herein.

- Cortain Lease Provisions. Assignor and Assignee acknowledge and agree that (a) the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease is \$2,540.65 per month as of October 1, 1999, (b) said monthly base Rent is subject to increase each year during the remaining term of the Lease (commencing on November 1, 1999), pursuant to Section 3.2(a) of the cease, (c) the term of the Lease expires on jar uary 31, 2004 (subject to Tenand's right to extend the Lease pursuant to Exhibit C of the Lease, which extension period is hereby amended from five (5) years to six (6) years (including without limitation adjusting the Sase Rent meraunder to Fair Market Rent pursuant to Section 3.2 (b), (d) of the Lease, effective january 1, 2004; provided, however, that in no event shall Fair Market Rent k-a less than the dase Rant payable in the calendar month immediately preceding the imposition of Fair Market Ranti, (e) no default by Landlord (or mader with this giving of notice or passage of time or both would constitute a default by Landlord) exists under the Lease, and (f) all representations, warranties, promises and covenants owing to Landlors under the Lease are hereby ratified, reaffirmed and remade.
- Altomeys' rock. in any action or dispute between the parties arising out of or in any way connected with this Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landford, the prevailing party in such action or dispute (whether by way of judgment, arbitration award, mediation, settlement, dismissal of ciaims, or otherwise,

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and whether or not suit is commenced), shall be entitled to collect from the other party the prevailing party's costs and expenses incurred in connection with such dispute, including, without limitation, all litigation costs and attorneys' fees.

WHEREFORE, the parties have executed and delivered this Assignment as of the day and year first above written.

"ASSIGNEE"

Nan Y. Park

"ASSIGNOR"

Michael Yi, Individually and dba Cal

Cleaners

"LANDLORD"

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., Trustee of the Poppic Trust

Ву:__

JOHN M. WARD

D.,,

HEATHER FAIRFULL VICE PRESIDENT

lts:

Lille

Henry Popoid

EXHIBIT "D"

AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION TO LEASE

Reference is made to that certain lease dated February 1, 1994 between Wells Fargo Bank and Henry Poppic, each as Co-Trustees of the Poppic Trust, as Lessor, and Michael Yi dba Cal Cleaners, as Lessee, and that certain assignment agreement dated November 15' 1999 between Nan Y. Park (Assignee), Michael Yi (Assignor) and Wells Fargo Bank and Henry Poppic each as Co-Trustees of the Poppic Trust (Lessor). Currently, the lease expires January 31, 2004, however, by signing below, Nan Y. Park as Lessee (Assignee) will exercise the option to extend the lease term of the said lease for an additional Five (5) years. Said lease covers that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley, CA.

Further, Lessee acknowledges and agrees that Lessor is not in default of any of its obligations (if any) under the Lease. Lessee hereby releases Lessor from any and all claims, actions, causes of action, liabilities and debts, known or unknown, absolute or contingent, now or hereafter discovered or arising, which in any way relate to the Lease, the Premises, the Building or the Center or any actual or alleged act or failure to act by Lessor in connection with any of the foregoing, at any time through and including the date of execution and delivery of this Addendum. In making the aforesaid general release, Lessee acknowledges, understands and knowingly waives the provisions of California Civil Code § 1542 which provides:

> A general release does not extend to claims which the creditor does not know or suspect to exist in his favor at the time of executing the release, which if known by him must have materially affected his settlement with the debtor.

For valuable consideration, receipt of which is acknowledged, said lease is being hereby extended for an additional period of five years, expiring January 31, 2009 upon the same terms and conditions otherwise in effect except that as provided as follows:

New Rent Schedule - The amount of Base Monthly Rent is subject to increase (and not decrease) as follows: 1) base rent shall be \$2,993.55 per month from January 1, Feb!, (np) 2004 through July 31, 2004 at which time it will be subject to a CPI increase at that time and on each anniversary thereafter (i.e.: every Inly 31st), pursuant to the referenced lease.

Option to renew - No further option to extend the lease shall be included.

All other terms of the lease and assignment agreement referenced above shall remain the same.

LESSEE(S):

LESSOR(S):

JOHN M. WARD AS TRUSTEE VICE PRESIDENT

L. SHELLY EISAMAN

VICE PRESIDENT

EXHIBIT "E"

ASSIGNMENT AND ASSUMPTION OF LEASE AND CONSENT OF LANDLORD

This Assignment of Lease and Consent of Landlord (the "Assignment") is entered into ____, 2004 by and between Nan Y. Park ("Assignor"), and Guan Huang, effective Ying Zhang, and Sui Song (jointly and severally, "Assignee") and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. and Henry Poppic, each as co-trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), and is made with respect to the following facts and circumstances:

- Assignor is the tenant under that certain lease dated February 1, 1994, as amended A. by those two (2) certain Amendments and Extensions to Lease dated October 24, 2003 and April 9, 1999, respectively (collectively, the "Lease") by and between Assignor and Landlord concerning that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California as more particularly described in the Lease (the "Premises").
- Assignor now desires to assign the Lease to Assignee, and Assignee desires to В. accept the assignment thereof, and Landlord desires to give its consent to said assignment and affirm the status of the Lease to Assignee, all on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises, covenants and conditions set forth herein, the parties agree as follows:

- Assignment. Assignor hereby assigns, conveys and transfers to Assignee all of Assignor's right, title, benefit and interest in, to and under the Lease, and Assignee agrees to and does accept the said assignment of the Lease from Assignor. Commencing on _, 2004 (the "Transfer Date"), and for the remaining term of the Lease, April S Assignee hereby assumes and agrees to keep, perform and fulfill all the terms, covenants, conditions and obligations required to be kept, performed and fulfilled by the tenant under the Lease, including the making of all payments due to, or payable on behalf of, Landlord set forth in the Lease. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any contrary provision hereof, Assignor and Assignee agree to be and remain jointly and severally liable to Landlord for the full and timely payment and performance of all obligations owing Landlord under the Lease.
- Consent of Landlord. Landlord hereby consents to the assignment of the Lease set forth above to Assignee from Assignor, agrees to accept performance of all tenant obligations, promises and covenants under the Lease from Assignee, and agrees to perform all Landlord covenants, promises and obligations for the benefit of Assignee as tenant under the Lease.
- Indemnification. Assignee hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold 3. Assignor and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignor arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising on or after the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Premises on or after the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignee's occupancy or use of the Premises. Assignor hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold Assignee and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors

and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignee arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising before the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Premises before the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignor's occupancy or use of the Premises. Furthermore, both Assignor and Assignee agree to defend (with legal counsel selected by Landlord), indemnify and hold harmless Landlord, its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns, from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Landlord arising from or relating to the assignment and assumption of the Lease as described herein.

- 4. Certain Lease Provisions. Assignor and Assignee acknowledge and agree that (a) the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease is \$2,993.55 per month as of April 1, 2004, (b) said monthly Base Rent is subject to increase each year during the remaining term of the Lease (commencing on November 1, 2004), pursuant to Section 3.2(a) of the Lease, (c) the term of the Lease expires ("Expiration Date") on January 31, 2009 (and Tenant has no other or further right to extend the Lease, whether pursuant to Exhibit C of the Lease or otherwise, except as provided in Section 6 below, (d) the current Security Deposit under the Lease in the sum of \$2,300.00 (currently on deposit with Landlord for the account of Assignor) is hereby transferred and conveyed by Assignor to Assignee effective on the Transfer Date, and said Security Deposit shall be retained by Landlord and held by Landlord as security for the account of Assignee from and after the Transfer Date, and Assignor shall have no further right, title, interest or claim therein or thereto (and in addition, Assignee shall deposit the additional sum of \$693.55 with Landlord on or before the Transfer Date as an additional security deposit under the Lease), (e) Assignee shall have deposited with Landlord on or before the Transfer Date the sum of \$800.00 as the Landlord's standard processing fee payable to Landlord under Lease section 12.5 in connection with this assignment of Lease, and the sum of \$700.00 to pay all of Landlord's legal fees and costs in connection with this assignment of Lease, (f) no default by Landlord (or matter with the giving of notice or passage of time or both would constitute a default by Landlord) exists under the Lease, and (g) all representations, warranties, promises and covenants owing to Landlord under the Lease are hereby ratified, reaffirmed and remade.
- Attorneys' Fees. In any action or dispute between the parties arising out of or in any way connected with this Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landlord, the prevailing party in such action or dispute (whether by way of judgment, arbitration award, mediation, settlement, dismissal of claims, or otherwise, and whether or not suit is commenced), shall be entitled to collect from the other party the prevailing party's costs and expenses incurred in connection with such dispute, including, without limitation, all litigation costs and attorneys' fees.
- Assignee's Extension Option. Provided that Assignee is not then in default under the Lease, Assignee shall have the right to extend the term of the Lease by one (1) five (5) year period ("Extended Term"), by delivering written notice of exercise of extension option to Landlord not later than six (6) months nor more than twelve (12) months prior to the Expiration Date. Assignee's possession and use of the Premises during the Extended Term shall be pursuant to all of the terms and conditions of the Lease and this Addendum, except that the

initial monthly Base Rent during the Extended Term shall be equal to the "Fair Market Rent" (as hereafter defined), which initial monthly Base Rent shall be increased annually throughout the Extended Term by the Rent Adjustment pursuant to Section 7 below, and except that the Premises shall be accepted by Lessee AS IS, WHERE IS and WITH ALL FAULTS (with absolutely no representations or warranties of Landlord express or implied). "Fair Market Rent" shall mean the fair market monthly base rent for a lease of the Premises in its physical condition as of the date of commencement of the Extended Term (assuming that Assignee has complied with each and all of its maintenance, repair and replacement obligations under the Lease), but without regard to any additional tenant improvement(s), broker commissions, lease concessions, incentives or allowances relating thereto, and with regard to any and all of the lawful purposes for which the Demised Premises may be used; provided, however, that in no event may the Fair Market Rent be less than 103% of the monthly Base Rent payable in the month immediately preceding the Extended Term. If the Extended Term commences before the Fair Market Rent is finally determined as provided in this Section, then the Extended Term shall nonetheless commence and Assignee shall fully and timely perform all obligations under the Lease and this Addendum and pay to Landlord Base Rent during the Extended Term at 103% of the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease in the month immediately preceding the Extended Term (until the Fair Market Rent is finally determined as provided hereunder, in which case such determination shall be retroactive to the commencement of the Extended Term and Assignee shall immediately thereupon pay Landlord any unpaid monthly Base Rent during the Extended Term accruing at a rate equal to the Fair Market Rent. This extension option is personal to the Assignee only and may not be assigned by Assignee to any person or entity, and it may not be exercised by Assignor or any future assignee(s) or subtenant(s) of Assignee. "Fair Market Rent" shall be determined as follows: on or before four (4) months before the Expiration Date (or as soon thereafter as reasonably practicable), Landlord shall advise Assignee in writing of Landlord's estimate of Fair Market Rent ("Landlord's Proposed Rent"). Within ten (10) business days after Assignee's receipt of Landlord's Proposed Rent, Assignee shall notify Landlord in writing whether or not Assignee accepts Landlord's Proposed Rent. If Assignee so accepts Landlord's Proposed Rent, then Landlord's Proposed Rent shall become the initial monthly Base Rent for the Extended Term. If Assignee does not so accept Landlord's Proposed Rent, Assignee shall (within said ten (10) business day period) notify Landlord of Assignee's estimate of the Fair Market Rent for the Premises ("Assignee's Proposed Rent"). Within ten (10) business days after receipt of Assignee's Proposed Rent, Landlord shall notify Assignee in writing whether or not Landlord accepts Assignee's Proposed Rent (and if Landlord does so accept, then Assignee's Proposed Rent shall become the initial monthly Base Rent for the Premises for the Extended Term). If Landlord does not so accept Assignee's Proposed Rent, then the parties shall proceed to arbitrate Base Rent as follows:

The parties shall appoint a single appraiser, who shall be an MAI appraiser with not less than ten years' experience in appraising commercial property similar to the Premises in the San Francisco area, and who shall conduct a binding arbitration as hereafter provided. If the parties cannot agree upon an arbitrator within ten days after Landlord's rejection of Assignee's Proposed Rent, then either party may apply to the San Francisco Regional Office of the American Arbitration Association to appoint an arbitrator who meets the above experience qualifications, and the individual arbitrator so appointed by the AAA shall be the arbitrator for this purpose. Each party shall initially pay fifty percent (50%) of the arbitrator's fees and costs (subject to reimbursement as provided in

the last sentence of this section). Each party shall present to the arbitrator such information as the party deems relevant and the arbitrator shall be empowered to and shall only select either the Landlord's Proposed Rent or the Assignee's Proposed Rent (but no other amount) as being closest to the Fair Market Rent of the Premises (as defined above), and closest amount so selected by the arbitrator shall conclusively be the initial monthly Base Rent for said Extended Term (subject to annual increase by the Rent Adjustment, as provided in Section 4 above). The party whose estimate of Fair Market Rent is not selected by the arbitrator as closest to the Fair Market Rent shall reimburse the other party for all fees and costs paid to the arbitrator. In addition to Fair Market Rent (as determined above), Assignee shall continue to pay and/or reimburse Landlord throughout the Extended Term for any and all costs or expenses of Landlord of a type or nature which are payable or reimbursable by Assignee under the Lease prior to the Extended Term.

7. CPI Rent Adjustment during Extended Term. In the event that Assignee exercises its extension option pursuant to Section 6 above, on the date which is one (1) year after first day of the Extended Term, and on each one-year anniversary date thereafter prior to the expiration of the Extended Term, if any, each such date being herein referred to as an "Adjustment Date"), Base Rent shall be increased ("Rent Adjustment") by the greater of (i) the CPI Increase (as otherwise provided in Lease section 3.2) or (ii) three percent (3%) above the immediately preceding year's Base Rent.

WHEREFORE, the parties have executed and delivered this Assignment as of the day and year first above written.

"ASSIGNOR"

"LANDLORD"

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as Cotrustee of the Poppic Trust

By: Its:

JOHN M. WARD VICE PRESIDENT

Its:

VICE PRESIDENT

oppic, as Co-trustee of the Poppic

"ASSIGNEE"

Guan Huang

Sui Song

AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION TO LEASE

Reference is made to that certain lease dated February 1, 1994 between Wells Fargo Bank and Henry Poppic, each as Co-Trustees of the Poppic Trust, as Lessor, and Michael Yi dba Cal Cleaners, as Lessee, and that certain assignment agreement dated November 15' 1999 between Nan Y. Park (Assignee), Michael Yi (Assignor) and Wells Fargo Bank and Henry Poppic each as Co-Trustees of the Poppic Trust (Lessor). Currently, the lease expires January 31, 2004, however, by signing below, Nan Y. Park as Lessee (Assignee) will exercise the option to extend the lease term of the said lease for an additional Five (5) years. Said lease covers that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley, CA.

Further, Lessee acknowledges and agrees that Lessor is not in default of any of its obligations (if any) under the Lease. Lessee hereby releases Lessor from any and all claims, actions, causes of action, liabilities and debts, known or unknown, absolute or contingent, now or hereafter discovered or arising, which in any way relate to the Lease, the Premises, the Building or the Center or any actual or alleged act or failure to act by Lessor in connection with any of the foregoing, at any time through and including the date of execution and delivery of this Addendum. In making the aforesaid general release, Lessee acknowledges, understands and knowingly waives the provisions of California Civil Code § 1542 which provides:

A general release does not extend to claims which the creditor does not know or suspect to exist in his favor at the time of executing the release, which if known by him must have materially affected his settlement with the debtor.

For valuable consideration, receipt of which is acknowledged, said lease is being hereby extended for an additional period of five years, expiring January 31, 2009 upon the same terms and conditions otherwise in effect except that as provided as follows:

New Rent Schedule—The amount of Base Monthly Rent is subject to increase (and not decrease) as follows: 1) base rent shall be \$2,993.55 per month from January 1, 2004 through July 31, 2004 at which time it will be subject to a CPI increase at that time and on each anniversary thereafter (i.e.: every July 31st), pursuant to the referenced lease.

Option to renew - No further option to extend the lease shall be included.

All other terms of the lease and assignment agreement referenced above shall remain the same.

LESSEE(S):

LESSOR(S):

SFARGORANK NA ASTRUSTEE
VICE PRESIDENT L. SH

L. SHELLY EISAMAN VICE PRESIDENT

Dy. The

DATE: (0-21-2003

DATE:_

10/24/03

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Page 73 of 89

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TO: 5128-152377

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CAL CLEANERS

ASSIGNMENT AND ASSUMPTION OF LEASE AND CONSENT OF LANDLORD

This Assignment of Lease and Consent of Landlord (the "Assignment") is entered into effective 1/0 / 1999 by and between Nan Y. Park ("Assignee"), Michael Yi, individually and due Cai Cieaners ("Assignor") and Welis Fargo Bank, N.A., trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), and is made with respect to the following facts and circumstances:

- A. Assignor is the tenant under that certain lease dated February 1, 1994, as amended by that curtain Amendment and Extension to Lease (collectively, the "Lease") by and between Assignor and Landlord concerning that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California as more particularly-described in the Lease (the "Premises").
- B. Assigner now desires to assign the Lease to Assignee, and Assignee desires to accept the assignment thereof, and Landlord desires to give its consent to said assignment and affirm the status of the Lease to Assignee, all on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

HOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises, covenants and conditions set forth herein, the parties agree as follows:

- Assignment. Assignor hereby assigns, conveys and transfers to Assignee ail of Assignor's right, title, benefit and interest in, to and under the Lease, and Assignee agrees to and does accept the sald assignment of the Lease from Assignor. Commencing on 1/6/1/15/7/1/1999 (the "Transfer Date"), and for the remaining term of the Lease, Assignue hereby assumes and agrees to keep, perform and fulfill all the terms, covenants, conditions and obligations required to be kept, performed and fulfilled by the tenant under the Lease, including the making of all payments due to, or payable on bahalf of, Landlord set forth in the Lease. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any contrary provision hereof, Assignor and Assignee agree to be and remain jointly and severally liable to Landlord under the Lease.
- consent of Landlord. Landlord hereby consents to the assignment of the Lease set forth above to Assignee from Assignor, agrees to accept performance of all terrain obligations, promises and covenants under the Lease from Assignee, and agrees to perform all Landlord covenants, promises and obligations for the benefit of Assignee as tenant under the Lease.
- hold Assignor and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns) harvness from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignor arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising on or after the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any inazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at

SUSPENDING THE PROPERTY AND A SECOND LAND

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TO: 51@845@377

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or from the Premises on or after the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignee's occupancy or use of the Premises. Assignor hereby agrees to defend, Indemnify and hold Assignee and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys) and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignee arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising before the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such tarms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Frentises before the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignor's occupancy or use of the Prentises. Furthermore, both Assignor and Assignee agries to defend (with legal counsel selected by Landlord), indemnify and hold harmless Landlord, its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns, from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or indured by Landlord arising from or relating to the sangment and assumption of the Lease as described herein.

- 4. Cortain Lease Provisions. Assignor and Assignee acknowledge and agree that (a) the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease is \$2,540.65 per month as of October 1, 1999, (b) said monthly base Rent is subject to increase each year during the remaining term of the Lease (commencing on November 1, 1999), pursuant to Section 3.2(a) of the Lease, (c) the term of the Lease expires on jar uary 31, 2004 (subject to fenancis right to extend the Lease pursuant to Exhibit C of the Lease, which extension period is hereby amended from five (5) years to six (6) years (including without limitation adjusting the Base Rent thereunder to Fair Market Rent pursuant to Section 3.2 (b), (d) of the Lease, effective january 1, 2004; provided, however, that in no event shall Fair Market Rent be less than the base Rent payable in the calendar month immediately preceding the imposition of Fair Market Rents, (e) no default by Landford (or marter with the giving of notice or passage of time or both would constitute a default by Landford) exists under the Lease, and (f) all representations, warranties, promises and covenants owing to Landford under the Lease are hereby ratified, reaffirmed and remade.
- a. Attorneys' reas. In any action or dispute between the parties arising out of or in any way connected with this Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landlord, the prevailing party in such action or dispute (whether by way of judgment, arbitration award, mediation, settlement, dismissal of cialms, or otherwise,

Filed 06/24/2008

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and whether or not suit is commenced), shall be entitled to collect from the other party the prevailing party's costs and expenses incurred in connection with such dispute, including, without limitation, all litigation costs and attorneys' fees.

WHEREFORE, the parties have executed and delivered this Assignment as of the day and year first above written.

"ASSIGNEE"

Nan Y. Park

Michael Yi, individually and aba Ca

Cleaners

"LANDLORD"

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., Trustee of the Poppic Trust

JOHN M. WARD

By: That tank

HEATHER FAIRFULL
VICE PRESIDENT

Honra Bornio

AMENDMENT AND EXTENSION TO LEASE

Reference is made to that certain lease dated February 1, 1994 by and between Wells Fargo, N.A., Trustee for the Clara Poppic Trust, and Michael Yi, as Lessee, which expires January 31, 1999. Said lease covers all that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley CA.

For valuable consideration, receipt of which is acknowledged, said lease is being hereby extended for an additional period of five (5) years, expiring January 31, 2004 upon the same terms and conditions otherwise in effect except as provided as follows:

- Lessee agrees to a new "Base Rent" of \$2,540.63 per month
- The new "Market Adjustment Date" shall be January 2004

All other terms of the lease dated February 1, 1994 shall remain the same, including the CPI clause (section 3.2 (a)) and the CPI adjustment date of November.

LESSEE (S): Miks Yi	LESSOR (S): JOHN M. WARD ASSISTANT VICE PRESIDENT CO- WELLS FARGO BANK N.A. AS TRUSTER L: Hall To fill
DATE: 4/6/99	DATE: 4/9/99

420 Montgomery Street, 3rd Floor

" PIAR 2 6 1999

WELLS FARGO

Private Client Services
Specialty Assets - Real Estate

P.O. 80x 63939 San Francisco, CA 94163 415 983-0701 Fax

March 15, 1999

Mr. Henry Poppic P. O. Box 187 San Juan Bautista, CA 95045-0187

Re:

2531 Telegraph Ave., Berkeley CA

Property #1930 Poppic Trust #712051

Dear Mr. Poppic:

I received your telephone call today confirming that you are in agreement over the amount that should be established for the reserves for the referenced property. I understand that you have just returned from the hospital and wish not to be disturbed so I will not telephone you. Meanwhile, I will keep you informed through written correspondence.

Cal Cleaners, the tenant at 2531 Telegraph Ave., has requested a rent reduction. I called a local real estate agent who stated that the rent Cal Cleaners is paying is at fair market level. Therefore, I propose we agree to a five year lease renewal and keep the rent at the current level for the next year (rather than a rent reduction) with CPI increases each year after the first year.

Please acknowledge your agreement to this five year lease renewal under the terms described by signing below and returning one copy of the signed letter to me. Thank you for your assistance. I hope that you are feeling better in the near future.

Sincerely,

John M. Ward

Assistant Vice President

415/396-3019

Approved:

Henry Poppic - Co-Trustee

EXHIBIT "F"

Amendment to Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landlord

This Amendment to Assignment of Lease and Consent of Landlord (the "Assignment") dated April 8, 2004 by and between Guang Huang, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song (jointly and severally, "Assignee"), and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. and Henry Poppic, each as co-trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), is amended as follows:

Guang Huang is hereby removed as "Assignee" from the lease agreement. Ying Zhang and Sui Song, in addition to continuing their responsibility as Assignee, also agree to deposit an additional \$5,987.10 (two months rent) with Landlord. This Security Deposit shall be retained and held by Landlord as security for the account of Assignee from and after the Amendment Date, and Guang/Huang shall have no further, right, title, interest or claim therein or thereto.

ASSIGNEE"

"LANDLORD"

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as Co-trustee

of the Poppic Trust

JOHN M. WARD VICE PRESIDENT

By Its

Ву

HEATHER FAIRFULL Its

Henry Poppic as Co-frustee of the Poppic

Trust

ASSIGNMENT AND ASSUMPTION OF LEASE AND CONSENT OF LANDLORD

5/8/04

This Assignment of Lease and Consent of Landlord (the "Assignment") is entered into effective ______, 2004 by and between Nan Y. Park ("Assignor"), and Guan Huanq, Ying Zhang, and Sui Song (jointly and severally, "Assignee") and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. and Henry Poppic, each as co-trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), and is made with respect to the following facts and circumstances:

- Assignor is the tenant under that certain lease dated February 1, 1994, as amended by those two (2) certain Amendments and Extensions to Lease dated October 24, 2003 and April 9, 1999, respectively (collectively, the "Lease") by and between Assignor and Landlord concerning that certain real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California as more particularly described in the Lease (the "Premises").
- Assignor now desires to assign the Lease to Assignee, and Assignee desires to accept the assignment thereof, and Landlord desires to give its consent to said assignment and affirm the status of the Lease to Assignee, all on the terms and conditions set forth herein.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the promises, covenants and conditions set forth herein, the parties agree as follows:

- 1. Assignment. Assignor hereby assigns, conveys and transfers to Assignee all of Assignor's right, title, benefit and interest in, to and under the Lease, and Assignee agrees to and does accept the said assignment of the Lease from Assignor. Commencing on _____, 2004 (the "Transfer Date"), and for the remaining term of the Lease, Assignee hereby assumes and agrees to keep, perform and fulfill all the terms, covenants, conditions and obligations required to be kept, performed and fulfilled by the tenant under the Lease, including the making of all payments due to, or payable on behalf of, Landlord set forth in the Lease. Notwithstanding the foregoing or any contrary provision hereof, Assignor and Assignee agree to be and remain jointly and severally liable to Landlord for the full and timely payment and performance of all obligations owing Landlord under the Lease.
- 2. Consent of Landlord. Landlord hereby consents to the assignment of the Lease set forth above to Assignee from Assignor, agrees to accept performance of all tenant obligations, promises and covenants under the Lease from Assignee, and agrees to perform all Landlord covenants, promises and obligations for the benefit of Assignee as tenant under the Lease.
- 3. Indemnification. Assignee hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold Assignor and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignor arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising on or after the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Premises on or after the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignee's occupancy or use of the Premises. Assignor hereby agrees to defend, indemnify and hold Assignee and Landlord (and its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors

and/or assigns) harmless from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Assignee arising from or relating to (i) the nonperformance of any Lease obligation arising before the Transfer Date, (ii) the release of any hazardous or toxic materials (as such terms may from time to time be defined by applicable law) on, at or from the Premises before the Transfer Date, and/or (iii) Assignor's occupancy or use of the Premises. Furthermore, both Assignor and Assignee agree to defend (with legal counsel selected by Landlord), indemnify and hold harmless Landlord, its beneficiaries, trustors, trustees, successors and/or assigns, from and against any and all liabilities, responsibilities, claims, demands, costs and fees (including reasonable attorneys' and consultants' fees) made against or incurred by Landlord arising from or relating to the assignment and assumption of the Lease as described herein.

- Certain Lease Provisions. Assignor and Assignee acknowledge and agree that (a) the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease is \$2,993.55 per month as of April 1, 2004, (b) said monthly Base Rent is subject to increase each year during the remaining term of the Lease (commencing on November 1, 2004), pursuant to Section 3.2(a) of the Lease, (c) the term of the Lease expires ("Expiration Date") on January 31, 2009 (and Tenant has no other or further right to extend the Lease, whether pursuant to Exhibit C of the Lease or otherwise, except as provided in Section 6 below, (d) the current Security Deposit under the Lease in the sum of \$2,300.00 (currently on deposit with Landlord for the account of Assignor) is hereby transferred and conveyed by Assignor to Assignee effective on the Transfer Date, and said Security Deposit shall be retained by Landlord and held by Landlord as security for the account of Assignee from and after the Transfer Date, and Assignor shall have no further right, title, interest or claim therein or thereto (and in addition, Assignee shall deposit the additional sum of \$693.55 with Landlord on or before the Transfer Date as an additional security deposit under the Lease), (e) Assignee shall have deposited with Landlord on or before the Transfer Date the sum of \$800.00 as the Landlord's standard processing fee payable to Landlord under Lease section 12.5 in connection with this assignment of Lease, and the sum of \$700.00 to pay all of Landlord's legal fees and costs in connection with this assignment of Lease, (f) no default by Landlord (or matter with the giving of notice or passage of time or both would constitute a default by Landlord) exists under the Lease, and (g) all representations, warranties, promises and covenants owing to Landlord under the Lease are hereby ratified, reaffirmed and remade.
- 5. Attorneys' Fees. In any action or dispute between the parties arising out of or in any way connected with this Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landlord, the prevailing party in such action or dispute (whether by way of judgment, arbitration award, mediation, settlement, dismissal of claims, or otherwise, and whether or not suit is commenced), shall be entitled to collect from the other party the prevailing party's costs and expenses incurred in connection with such dispute, including, without limitation, all litigation costs and attorneys' fees.
- 6. Assignee's Extension Option. Provided that Assignee is not then in default under the Lease, Assignee shall have the right to extend the term of the Lease by one (1) five (5) year period ("Extended Term"), by delivering written notice of exercise of extension option to Landlord not later than six (6) months nor more than twelve (12) months prior to the Expiration Date. Assignee's possession and use of the Premises during the Extended Term shall be pursuant to all of the terms and conditions of the Lease and this Addendum, except that the

initial monthly Base Rent during the Extended Term shall be equal to the "Fair Market Rent" (as hereafter defined), which initial monthly Base Rent shall be increased annually throughout the Extended Term by the Rent Adjustment pursuant to Section 7 below, and except that the Premises shall be accepted by Lessee AS IS, WHERE IS and WITH ALL FAULTS (with absolutely no representations or warranties of Landlord express or implied). "Fair Market Rent" shall mean the fair market monthly base rent for a lease of the Premises in its physical condition as of the date of commencement of the Extended Term (assuming that Assignee has complied with each and all of its maintenance, repair and replacement obligations under the Lease), but without regard to any additional tenant improvement(s), broker commissions, lease concessions, incentives or allowances relating thereto, and with regard to any and all of the lawful purposes for which the Demised Premises may be used; provided, however, that in no event may the Fair Market Rent be less than 103% of the monthly Base Rent payable in the month immediately preceding the Extended Term. If the Extended Term commences before the Fair Market Rent is finally determined as provided in this Section, then the Extended Term shall nonetheless commence and Assignee shall fully and timely perform all obligations under the Lease and this Addendum and pay to Landlord Base Rent during the Extended Term at 103% of the monthly Base Rent payable under the Lease in the month immediately preceding the Extended Term (until the Fair Market Rent is finally determined as provided hereunder, in which case such determination shall be retroactive to the commencement of the Extended Term and Assignee shall immediately thereupon pay Landlord any unpaid monthly Base Rent during the Extended Term accruing at a rate equal to the Fair Market Rent. This extension option is personal to the Assignee only and may not be assigned by Assignee to any person or entity, and it may not be exercised by Assignor or any future assignee(s) or subtenant(s) of Assignee. "Fair Market Rent" shall be determined as follows: on or before four (4) months before the Expiration Date (or as soon thereafter as reasonably practicable), Landlord shall advise Assignee in writing of Landlord's estimate of Fair Market Rent ("Landlord's Proposed Rent"). Within ten (10) business days after Assignee's receipt of Landlord's Proposed Rent, Assignee shall notify Landlord in writing whether or not Assignee accepts Landlord's Proposed Rent. If Assignee so accepts Landlord's Proposed Rent, then Landlord's Proposed Rent shall become the initial monthly Base Rent for the Extended Term. If Assignee does not so accept Landlord's Proposed Rent, Assignee shall (within said ten (10) business day period) notify Landlord of Assignee's estimate of the Fair Market Rent for the Premises ("Assignee's Proposed Rent"). Within ten (10) business days after receipt of Assignee's Proposed Rent, Landlord shall notify Assignee in writing whether or not Landlord accepts Assignee's Proposed Rent (and if Landlord does so accept, then Assignee's Proposed Rent shall become the initial monthly Base Rent for the Premises for the Extended Term). If Landlord does not so accept Assignee's Proposed Rent, then the parties shall proceed to arbitrate Base Rent as follows:

The parties shall appoint a single appraiser, who shall be an MAI appraiser with not less than ten years' experience in appraising commercial property similar to the Premises in the San Francisco area, and who shall conduct a binding arbitration as hereafter provided. If the parties cannot agree upon an arbitrator within ten days after Landlord's rejection of Assignee's Proposed Rent, then either party may apply to the San Francisco Regional Office of the American Arbitration Association to appoint an arbitrator who meets the above experience qualifications, and the individual arbitrator so appointed by the AAA shall be the arbitrator for this purpose. Each party shall initially pay fifty percent (50%) of the arbitrator's fees and costs (subject to reimbursement as provided in

the last sentence of this section). Each party shall present to the arbitrator such information as the party deems relevant and the arbitrator shall be empowered to and shall only select either the Landlord's Proposed Rent or the Assignee's Proposed Rent (but no other amount) as being closest to the Fair Market Rent of the Premises (as defined above), and closest amount so selected by the arbitrator shall conclusively be the initial monthly Base Rent for said Extended Term (subject to annual increase by the Rent Adjustment, as provided in Section 4 above). The party whose estimate of Fair Market Rent is not selected by the arbitrator as closest to the Fair Market Rent shall reimburse the other party for all fees and costs paid to the arbitrator. In addition to Fair Market Rent (as determined above), Assignee shall continue to pay and/or reimburse Landlord throughout the Extended Term for any and all costs or expenses of Landlord of a type or nature which are payable or reimbursable by Assignee under the Lease prior to the Extended Term.

CPI Rent Adjustment during Extended Term. In the event that 7. Assignee exercises its extension option pursuant to Section 6 above, on the date which is one (1) year after first day of the Extended Term, and on each one-year anniversary date thereafter prior to the expiration of the Extended Term, if any, each such date being herein referred to as an "Adjustment Date"), Base Rent shall be increased ("Rent Adjustment") by the greater of (i) the CPI Increase (as otherwise provided in Lease section 3.2) or (ii) three percent (3%) above the immediately preceding year's Base Rent.

WHEREFORE, the parties have executed and delivered this Assignment as of the day and year first above written.

"ASSIGNOR"

"LANDLORD"

WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as Cotrustee of the Poppic Trust

Its:

VICE PRESIDENT

L. SHELLY EISAMAN

VICE PRESIDENT Its:

Henry Poppic, as Co-trustee of the Poppic Trust

"ASSIGNEE"

Ying Zhang

EXHIBIT "G"

LEASE TERMINATION, FORBEARANCE AND SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

THIS LEASE TERMINATION, FORBEARANCE AND SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT ("Agreement") is made as of February 5, 2008, by and between WELLS FARGO BANK, N.A., as Trustee of the Poppic Trust ("Landlord"), and Sui Song ("Tenant").

RECITALS

- A. Landlord is the landlord under that certain lease entitled "Commercial Lease -- Net" and dated February 1, 1994, as thereafter amended, including without limitation by that certain Assignment and Assumption of Lease and Consent of Landlord dated effective April 8, 2004, and Amendments thereto (collectively, "Lease"), for the real property commonly known as 2531 Telegraph Avenue, Berkeley, California ("Premises");
- B. Tenant is the current tenant under the Lease and is currently occupying the Premises pursuant to the Lease, but Landlord contends that Tenant is in default under the Lease in that Tenant has failed to pay rent thereunder (due to environmental expenses allegedly incurred by Landlord concerning the Premises and not reimbursed by Tenant after demand by Landlord) ("Default"), as such alleged Default is more particularly described on the Three Day Notice to Pay Rent or Quit previously served on Tenant by Landlord on December 21, 2007 ("3 Day Notice");
- C. Tenant disputes that she owes the amounts claimed as owing under the 3 Day Notice and all other allegations of the 3 Day Notice, but Tenant has requested that Landlord forbear from exercising rights and remedies under the Lease (if any) by reason of the alleged Default, and rather have the parties enter this Agreement to terminate the Lease and return possession of the Premises to Landlord, all on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth;
- D. Landlord is willing to forbear from exercising rights and remedies under the Lease by reason of the alleged Default (if any), and to enter this Agreement to terminate the Lease and return possession of the Premises to Landlord, but only on the terms and conditions hereafter set forth in this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, Landlord and Tenant hereby agree as follows:

1. Acknowledgement of Alleged Default; Forbearance. Landlord contends that Tenant has defaulted under the Lease by reason of the alleged Default, that Landlord properly prepared the 3 Day Notice and properly served it on Tenant (and that Tenant actually received the 3 Day Notice) on December 21, 2007, that Landlord has previously terminated the Lease and Tenant's right to further possession of the Property (due to Tenant's alleged failure to pay the rent therein demanded within the three day period described therein), and that Tenant owes Landlord the rent as described in the 3 Day Notice. Tenant denies Landlord's contentions regarding the alleged Default, the 3 Day Notice, and related to the alleged environmental issues

at the Premises. However, so long as Tenant fully and timely performs its obligations under section 2 below, Landlord agrees to forbear from exercising rights and remedies under the Lease (if any) and to agree to Lease termination on the terms and conditions herein set forth.

- 2. <u>Tenant's Obligations</u>. Tenant agrees as follows:
 - a. Tenant shall fully and timely perform its obligations and agreements under this Agreement;
 - b. Tenant shall vacate the Premises and deliver possession of same to Landlord, free and clear of any and all rights of possession (including all Premises keys to Landlord) on or before February 8, 2008, in broom clean, operable and reasonable physical condition with all of Tenant's personal property and furnishings, fixtures and equipment therefrom, including without limitation removal, transportation and disposal of any and all hazardous substances and materials (and all equipment, conduit, racks and containers) used in connection with Tenant's business removed from the Premises (collectively, "FFE") and any structural or utility damage to the Premises (if any) be repaired to Landlord's reasonable satisfaction, all at Tenant's sole cost and liability (if any); provided, however, that nothing contained herein shall obligate Tenant to investigate, remediate or remove any hazardous substances or materials from the soil or groundwater beneath the Premises.
 - c. Tenant represents and warrants to Landlord that Ying Zhang, a former named tenant under the Lease, previously conveyed all of her interest in the Lease to Tenant, and that neither Ms. Zhang nor any other person has any right, title, or interest in or to the Lease or to the Premises by reason of the Lease.
- 3. If Tenant fully and timely performs its obligations under Section 2 above, Landlord shall do the following:
 - a. Landlord shall perform a walk-through of the Premises with Tenant (and one or more designated representative(s) of Landlord) on or about 3:30 p.m. on February 8, 2008 to confirm that Tenant has delivered possession of the Premises to Landlord in the condition required under Section 2(b) above, and if Landlord is not reasonably satisfied with such condition, Landlord shall advise Tenant what is not satisfactory and will provide Tenant two (2) additional calendar days to cure any deficiencies so noted by Landlord (Landlord and its environmental consultant having previously met with Tenant at the Premises at 10:00 a.m. on February 4, 2008 to advise Tenant regarding any particular Landlord requirements regarding such vacating and removal of FFE);

Case 4:08-cv-02561-SBA

- Landlord shall pay to Tenant immediately after a satisfactory walkb. through of the Premises under section 3(a) above the sum of \$5,000.00 of the total Security Deposit of \$9,130.65 held by Landlord under the Lease. Landlord shall retain the balance of said Security Deposit and apply same to alleged amounts owing by Tenant under the Lease as described in the Three Day Notice. Tenant consents to such application of the Security Deposit by Landlord, and Landlord and Tenant agree that no other or further notice of disposition of said Security Deposit is required, whether under Civil Code section 1950.7 or otherwise;
- Landlord and Tenant agree that the Lease is terminated effective January c. 31, 2008, and that Tenant shall owe no other or further rent or fair rental value of the Premises from and after January 31, 2008; provided, however, that Landlord and Tenant acknowledge and agree that this Agreement and termination of the Lease hereunder shall in no way release or impair or otherwise effect Landlord's or Tenant's liability under the Lease and/or applicable law, if any, for hazardous substances or materials at, on, under, about or migrating from the Premises as of January 31, 2008 (and/or Tenants or Landlord costs and expenses incurred in connection with same, whether now or hereafter incurred), and, except as expressly set forth in this Agreement, any provision of the Lease which sets forth that it survives the termination of the Lease (specifically including provision 22.5 of the Lease) will remain in full force and effect and is unaffected by the Lease termination or this Agreement.
- Tenant Limited Release of Claims. As material consideration to Landlord entering this Agreement, Tenant agrees to release Landlord from any all claims, actions, causes of action, liabilities, obligations and damages, known or unknown and related to or in connection with Landlord's actions in terminating the Lease and/or entering this Agreement, provided, however, that nothing contained in this Agreement is intended or shall be deemed or construed to release Landlord from any liability Landlord may have (if any) under the Lease or applicable law to Tenant (or any defenses that Tenant may have against Landlord) concerning environmental liability under the Lease or for hazardous substances or materials at, on, under, about or migrating from the Premises, if any.
- Attorneys' Fees. If any legal action or any other proceeding, including without 5. limitation arbitration or an action for declaratory relief, is brought for the enforcement of this Agreement or because of an alleged dispute, breach, default or misrepresentation in connection with this Agreement, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover from the other party its reasonable attorneys fees and costs of suit, in addition to any other relief to which the party may be entitled.
- Integration. This Agreement contains the entire agreement between the parties, and expressly supersedes all previous or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, representations or statements between the parties respecting the termination of the Lease and the other matters set

forth herein.

- Amendment. This Agreement may not be amended or altered except by a written 7. instrument executed by both the Landlord and Tenant.
 - Time of the Essence. Time is of the essence for this Agreement. 8.
- Partial Invalidity. Any provision of this Agreement that is unenforceable or invalid or the inclusion of which would adversely affect the validity, legality or enforceability of the Agreement shall be of no effect, but all the remaining provisions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.
- Governing Law. The validity, meaning and effect of this Agreement shall be 10. determined in accordance with California laws.
- Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original and all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
- No Admission of Liability. Except as may be provided by law, nothing in this 12. Agreement shall be construed to create any rights in, or grant any cause of action to, any person not a party to this Agreement. By entering into this Agreement, the Landlord and Tenant agree that it is a compromise of disputed claims and shall not constitute nor be asserted to constitute an admission of liability by any person. Except as expressly provided herein, the Landlord and Tenant expressly reserve and do not waive any rights and defenses as against each other or non-parties to this agreement. Nothing in this Agreement shall affect or provide a defense to the respective undertakings required under this Agreement.
- Legal Counsel. Landlord and Tenant acknowledge and agreed that they have both had the opportunity to and have obtained independent legal counsel prior to executing this Agreement.

Dated: As of February 7, 2008 Landlord: WELLS FARGO BANK, N A , Trustee of Tenant: the Poppic Trust Sui Song